

# Real world evidence – what have we learned recently at EMA?

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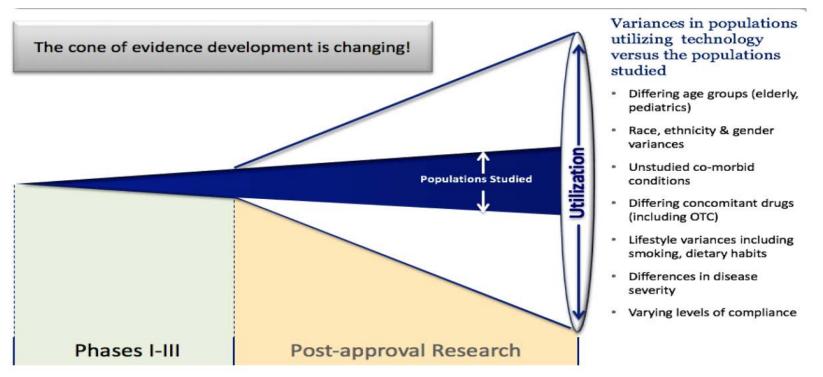




#### Real World Evidence – reflection points

- Identify points of concern/reflection
- Reflect on how to address the concerns
- Communication to patients and healthcare professionals in a clear and comprehensive manner

## Real world evidence





# Communication about RWE

- What is "evidence"?
  - How is this defined for different subgroups (patients, professionals, researchers, regulators...)
  - How should this be communicated in the appropriate stakeholders?
  - What are the key messages?
  - Who should be involved in the process and what is the role of EMA?
- What impacts access to data?
  - GDPR regulations
  - National and local guidelines
  - Role of anonymity
  - Storage and security



# Establishment of RWE and registries

- Challenges of development of RWE data including provision of informed consent
  - Clear communication with appropriate stakeholder involvement at all stages
- Inclusions of outcomes relevant to patients
  - Collection and analysis of meaningful data
  - Impact on willingness to take part
- Data acquisition
  - Motivation/reward (patient and clinician)
  - Accuracy, quality and point of entry
  - Collected in a "real world" setting (e.g. community or primary care)
- Data protection and custodianship



# Use of data for post-marketing follow up

- Identify adverse effects in a larger (non-trial) population
  - Population sub-groups (e.g. compulsive behaviour disorders with Dopamine agonists)
- Links with other data sources to gain a broader overview including cause and longterm follow up
  - Assessment of co-morbidities
  - Use of other anonymised non-disease/treatment specific registries and public data
- Seasonal variations (e.g. allergies)
- Prediction of adverse effects
  - Potential use in future clinical trials



#### Real World Evidence – reflection points

- What are the key points of concern/reflection for patients and healthcare professionals?
- How can these concerns be addressed?
- How can we communicate about the collection and use of Real World Evidence to patients and healthcare professionals in a clear and comprehensive manner