



EUROPEAN MEDICINES AGENCY  
SCIENCE MEDICINES HEALTH

## EMA experience on mHealth technology

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PCWP & HCPWP joint meeting  
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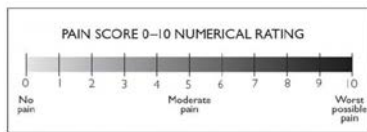




***What's important to patients is how they feel or function as a result of treatment***

## How Do We Measure How Patients Feel or Function?

### Traditional Approaches



### Novel Approaches



***Complement  
rather than  
Substitute***

**Function**

**Feel (?)**



## **Possible Benefits** of mHealth technologies in Clinical Trials

- Patient functioning in real-world setting
- Potential to streamline clinical investigations in rare diseases, pediatrics, sleep studies
- Allows for off-site and remote data capture
- Access to patients in distant locations
- Support Adherence?
- Decrease missing data?
- Potential for rapid response?



*mHealth technology data must be linked to  
**meaningful clinical benefit** (e.g., patient functioning)*

Identify Patient  
Population  
(**Context of Use**) &  
**Concept of Interest**  
for Meaningful  
Treatment Benefit

Select or Develop  
Outcome  
Assessment Using  
Wearable  
Technology & Pilot  
Test

Evaluate  
Measurement  
Properties

Develop  
Meaningful  
**Change**  
Guidelines



## Selecting or Developing a Fit-For-Purpose Wearable Technology

- Safety and user acceptance?
- How well do we understand the wearable device performance characteristics in terms of its **sensitivity, specificity, accuracy, precision**, and other relevant performance characteristics?
- Is the wearable technology derived data **reflective of a defined clinical benefit that's relevant and important** to patients daily life functioning?



**Patient input is critical!**



## EMA experience

- Development of novel outcome measures (e.g., COA, biomarker) for use in multiple drug development programs (e.g. Sarcopenia, Duchenne)
- Ingestible sensor for adherence measurement
- Scientific advices and ITF meetings on adherence / appropriate medication (chronic diseases : COPD, diabetes)
- Participation to IMI initiatives (e.g. SPRINT-T)

**EMA is interested and open to innovation and engagement early and throughout clinical trial endpoint development**



## Challenges and opportunities

- Potential to **simplify and improve** data collection
- **Data** handling may depend on purpose (Local, Cloud, data protection, data integrity).
- Likelihood of multiple stakeholder responsibilities and **remit**.
- May be more straightforward to **validate** as PRO rather than clinical outcome.
- **HTA** involvement welcome – ADL and function
- Fine line between adherence and “promotion”?



## Background information:

[Guidance](#) on qualification of novel methodologies

[Ingestible sensor](#) qualification opinion

[Data privacy workshop](#)

["Big data" workshop](#)







# Thank you for your attention

## Further information

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