

EMA and EORTC STBSG WORKSHOP

**HOW  
CAN WE DEVELOP NEW TREATMENTS  
IN ULTRA-RARE SARCOMAS,  
AS A MODEL FOR ULTRA-RARE TUMOURS?**

**Silvia Stacchiotti**

**[Silvia.Stacchiotti@istitutotumori.mi.it](mailto:Silvia.Stacchiotti@istitutotumori.mi.it)**



# Disclosures\*

Personal financial interests (honoraria, consultancy or advisory role):

Agenus, Bayer, Boheringer, Daiichi Sankyo, Ikena, Gentili, NEC Oncolimmunity, Novartis, Pharmamar, Pharma Essentia, Servier

Institutional financial interests:

Advenchen, Bayer, Blueprint, Boehringer, Daiichi Sankyo, Deciphera, Epizyme, Foghorn, Hutchinson, Inhbrix, Karyopharm, Novartis, Pharmamar, RainThera, Springworks

\*last 2 years



# BACKGROUND



EMA Innovation Task Force (ITF) / EORTC STBSG  
Briefing Meeting  
18 May 2020

**Tyrosine kinase inhibitor plus  
PDL1 inhibitor in the treatment of  
Alveolar Soft Part Sarcomas**

@EORTC

Scientific Advice  
0000122255

**SIROLIMUS IN  
EPITHELIOID HEMANGIOENDOTHELIOMA  
(EHE)**



**EUROPEAN  
MEDICINES  
AGENCY**

**Info on repurposing pilot from EMA**

7th Meeting of the industry stakeholder platform on the operation of the  
centralised procedure for human medicines

1<sup>st</sup> December 2021, Session 1: 13:10 – 13:50 (CET)

Presented by Christelle Bouygues, Regulatory Affairs Office, EMA

An agency of the European Union





# TO FIGHT DISCRIMINATION AGAINST RARE TUMOURS

**EMA**



**EORTC STBSG**



>90 MALIGNANCIES



MOST EXTREMELY RARE

De Pinieux G et al, Plos One 2021



# RARITY & HETEROGENEITY

Limited  
preclinical / clinical / epidemiological  
data

*R unfeasible*

*Lower level  
of the available evidence*

*Larger degree of uncertainty  
in clinical decision*

*Few treatments available*

*Off-label*

*Inconsistency  
in pt care and  
Pt discrimination*

Less attractive  
for the industry  
(especially for agents  
already approved in other indications)

Less funding

*Regulatory issues*

*Few (sponsored) prospective clinical studies*

*Few approved drugs*



AGREE ON A DEFINITION

Original Article

## Ultra-Rare Sarcomas: A Consensus Paper From the Connective Tissue Oncology Society Community of Experts on the Incidence Threshold and the List of Entities

Silvia Stacchiotti, MD<sup>1</sup>, Anna Maria Frezza, MD<sup>1</sup>, Jean-Yves Blay, MD, PhD<sup>2</sup>, Elizabeth H. Baldini, MD<sup>3</sup>, Sylvie Bonvalot, MD, PhD<sup>4</sup>, Judith V. M. G. Bovée, MD, PhD<sup>5</sup>, Dario Callegaro, MD<sup>6</sup>, Paolo G. Casali, MD<sup>7</sup>, RuRu Chun-ju Chiang, PhD<sup>7,8</sup>, George D. Demetri, MD, PhD<sup>9</sup>, Elisabeth G. Demicco, MD, PhD<sup>10</sup>, Jayesh Desai, MD<sup>11</sup>, Mikael Eriksson, MD<sup>12</sup>, Hans Gelderblom, MD, PhD<sup>13</sup>, Suzanne George, MD<sup>14</sup>, Mrinal M. Gounder, MD<sup>15,16</sup>, Alessandro Gronchi, MD<sup>17</sup>, Abha Gupta, MD<sup>18,19</sup>, Rick L. Haas, MD, PhD<sup>20,21</sup>, Andrea Hayes-Jardon, MD, PhD<sup>20</sup>, Peter Hohenberger, MD<sup>21</sup>, Kevin B. Jones, MD<sup>22</sup>, Robin L. Jones, MD<sup>23</sup>, Bernd Kasper, MD, PhD<sup>24</sup>, Akira Kawai, MD<sup>25</sup>, David G. Kirsch, MD, PhD<sup>26</sup>, Eugene S. Kleinerman, MD<sup>27</sup>, Axel Le Cesne, MD<sup>28</sup>, Jiwon Lim, PhD<sup>29</sup>, Maria Dolores Chirlaque López, MD<sup>30</sup>, Roberta Maestros, PhD<sup>30</sup>, Rafael Marcos-Gragera, MD<sup>31</sup>, Javier Martin Broto, MD<sup>32</sup>, Tomohiro Matsuda, MD<sup>33</sup>, Olivier Mir, MD, PhD<sup>37</sup>, Shreyaskumar R. Patel, MD<sup>34</sup>, Chandrajit P. Raut, MD, MSc<sup>35,36</sup>, Albiruni R. A. Razak, MD<sup>37</sup>, Damon R. Reed, MD<sup>38</sup>, Piotr Rutkowski, MD, PhD<sup>39</sup>, Roberta G. Sanfilippo, MD<sup>40</sup>, Marta Sbaraglia, MD<sup>41</sup>, Inga-Marie Schaefer, MD<sup>42</sup>, Dirk C. Strauss, MD<sup>43</sup>, Kirsten Sundby Hall, MD<sup>44</sup>, William D. Tap, MD<sup>45</sup>, David M. Thomas, MD, PhD<sup>46</sup>, Winette T. A. van der Graaf, MD, PhD<sup>47</sup>, Winan J. van Houdt, MD, PhD<sup>44</sup>, Otto Visser, PhD<sup>48</sup>, Margaret von Mehren, MD<sup>49</sup>, Andrew J. Wagner, MD<sup>50</sup>, Breeelyn A. Wilky, MD<sup>51</sup>, Young-Joo Won, MD<sup>52</sup>, Christopher D. M. Fletcher, MD<sup>40</sup>, Angelo P. Dei Tos, MD<sup>39</sup>, and Annalisa Trama, MD<sup>48</sup>

**BACKGROUND:** Among sarcomas, which are rare cancers, many types are exceedingly rare; however, a definition of ultra-rare cancers has not been established. The problem of ultra-rare sarcomas is particularly relevant because they represent unique diseases, and their rarity poses major challenges for diagnosis, understanding disease biology, generating clinical evidence to support new drug development, and achieving formal authorization for novel therapies. **METHODS:** The Connective Tissue Oncology Society promoted

**Corresponding Author:** Silvia Stacchiotti, MD, Fondazione IRCCS Istituto Nazionale Tumori, via Venezian 1, Milan 20133, Italy (silvia.stacchiotti@istitutotumori.mi.it).

<sup>1</sup>Department of Medical Oncology, National Cancer Institute of Milan, Milan, Italy; <sup>2</sup>Leon Berard Center, Claude Bernard University Lyon 1, UNICANCER Hospital Network, Lyon, France; <sup>3</sup>Department of Radiation Oncology, Dana-Farber/Brigham and Women's Cancer Center, Boston, Massachusetts; <sup>4</sup>Department of Surgical Oncology, Curie Institute, University of Paris-Sciences and Letters, Paris, France; <sup>5</sup>Department of Pathology, Leiden University Medical Center, Leiden, Netherlands; <sup>6</sup>Department of Surgery, National Cancer Institute of Milan, Milan, Italy; <sup>7</sup>Taiwan Cancer Registry Center, Taipei, Taiwan; <sup>8</sup>Institute of Epidemiology and Preventive Medicine, College of Public Health, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan; <sup>9</sup>Department of Medical Oncology, Ludwig Center at Harvard Medical School, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, Massachusetts; <sup>10</sup>Department of Pathobiology and Laboratory Medicine, University of Toronto/Mount Sinai Hospital, Toronto, Ontario, Canada; <sup>11</sup>Department of Medical Oncology, Peter MacCallum Cancer Center, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia; <sup>12</sup>Department of Oncology, Skane University Hospital and Lund University, Lund, Sweden; <sup>13</sup>Department of Medical Oncology, Leiden University Medical Center, Leiden, Netherlands; <sup>14</sup>Department of Medicine, Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, New York, New York; <sup>15</sup>Will Cornell Medical College, New York, New York; <sup>16</sup>Division of Hematology/Oncology, The Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto, Ontario, Canada; <sup>17</sup>Princess Margaret Cancer Center, Toronto, Ontario, Canada; <sup>18</sup>Department of Radiotherapy, Netherlands Cancer Institute, Amsterdam, Netherlands; <sup>19</sup>Department of Radiotherapy, Leiden University Medical Center, Amsterdam, Netherlands; <sup>20</sup>Department of Surgery, the Royal Marsden National Health Service Foundation Trust, London, United Kingdom; <sup>21</sup>Sarcoma Unit, Mannheim University Medical Center, University of Heidelberg, Mannheim, Germany; <sup>22</sup>Department of Orthopedics, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah; <sup>23</sup>Sarcoma Unit, Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust/Institute of Cancer Research, London, UK; <sup>24</sup>Department of Musculoskeletal Oncology, National Cancer Center Hospital, Tokyo, Japan; <sup>25</sup>Department of Radiation Oncology, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, North Carolina; <sup>26</sup>Division of Pediatrics, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, Texas; <sup>27</sup>Medical Oncology, Gustave Roussy Institute, Villejuif, Île-de-France, France; <sup>28</sup>Division of Cancer Registration and Surveillance, National Cancer Center, Biomedical Research Institute of Murcia-Arrixaca, Murcia University, Murcia, Spain; <sup>29</sup>Unit of Oncogenetics and Functional Oncogenomics, Aviano IRCCS Oncology Referral Center, Aviano, Italy; <sup>30</sup>Epidemiology Unit and Girona Cancer Registry, Oncology Coordination Plan, Department of Health, Autonomous Government of Catalonia, Catalan Institute of Oncology, Girona, Spain; <sup>31</sup>Medical Oncology Department, University Hospital Virgen del Rocío, Sevilla, Spain; <sup>32</sup>National Cancer Registry Section, Center for Cancer Registries, Center for Cancer Control and Information Services, National Cancer Center, Tokyo, Japan; <sup>33</sup>Department of Sarcoma Medical Oncology, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, Texas; <sup>34</sup>Department of Surgery, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts; <sup>35</sup>Center for Sarcoma and Bone Oncology, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts; <sup>36</sup>Department of Interdisciplinary Cancer Management, Moffitt Cancer Center, Tampa, Florida; <sup>37</sup>Department of Soft Tissue/Bone Sarcoma and Melanoma, Maria Skłodowska-Curie National Research Institute of Oncology, Warsaw, Poland; <sup>38</sup>Department of Pathology, University Hospital of Padova, Padova, Italy; <sup>39</sup>Department of Pathology, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts; <sup>40</sup>Department of Oncology, the Norwegian Radium Hospital, Oslo University Hospital, Oslo, Norway; <sup>41</sup>Carvan Institute of Medical Research, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia; <sup>42</sup>Department of Medical Oncology, Netherlands Cancer Institute Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands; <sup>43</sup>Department of Surgical Oncology, Netherlands Cancer Institute, Amsterdam, Netherlands; <sup>44</sup>Department of Registration, Netherlands Comprehensive Cancer Organization, Utrecht, Netherlands; <sup>45</sup>Department of Hematology and Medical Oncology, Fox Chase Cancer Center, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; <sup>46</sup>Department of Medicine, University of Colorado Cancer Center, Aurora, Colorado; <sup>47</sup>Evaluative Epidemiology Unit, Department of Research, National Cancer Institute of Milan, Milan, Italy

We are deeply grateful to Barbara Rapp from the Connective Tissue Oncology Society for her invaluable support in organizing the consensus meeting.

Additional supporting information may be found in the online version of this article.

DOI: 10.1002/ncr.33618, Received: February 8, 2021; Revised: March 10, 2021; Accepted: March 11, 2021; Published online: Month 00, 2021 in Wiley Online Library (wileyonlinelibrary.com)

Cancer Month 0, 2021

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ULTRA-RARE SARCOMA  
INCIDENCE  $\leq 1/1,000,000/\text{year}$

Stacchiotti S et al, Cancer 2021



**TABLE 1.** List of Ultra-Rare Soft Tissue Sarcomas Identified Based on Incidence and of Ultra-Rare Soft Tissue Sarcomas Identified on Expert Consensus Only

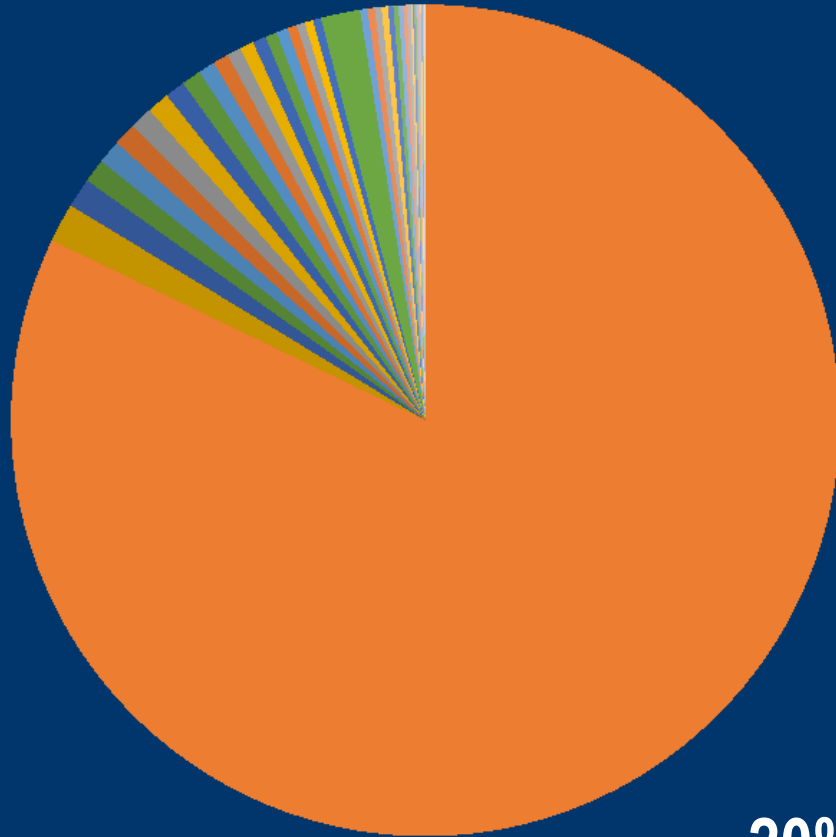
Incidence Based on Population-Based Registries (RARECARENet EU, Asia, NETSARC)	WHO (Soft Tissue and Bone Tumors, Gynecologic, Head and Neck, Hematologic) <sup>a</sup>
Adult fibrosarcoma	
Alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma	
Alveolar soft part sarcoma	
Angiomatoid fibrous histiocytoma	
Clear cell sarcoma	
Desmoplastic small round cell tumor	
Ectomesenchymoma	
Embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma	
Embryonal sarcoma of the liver	
Endometrial stromal sarcoma	High-grade <i>BCOR</i> -rearranged endometrial stromal sarcoma High-grade <i>YWHA</i> E-rearranged endometrial stromal sarcoma
Endometrial stromal sarcoma, low grade	
Epithelioid sarcoma	
Extrarenal malignant rhabdoid tumor	
Extraskelatal Ewing sarcoma	
Extraskelatal myxoid chondrosarcoma	
Extraskelatal osteosarcoma	
Fibroblastic reticular cell tumor	
Follicular dendritic cell sarcoma	
Giant cell tumor of soft tissues	
Hemangioendothelioma, composite	
Hemangioendothelioma, epithelioid	
Hemangioendothelioma, pseudomyogenic	
Hemangioendothelioma, retiform	
Histiocytic sarcoma	
Infantile fibrosarcoma	
Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor	
Interdigitating dendritic cell sarcoma	Indeterminate dendritic cell tumor Interdigitating dendritic cell sarcoma
Intimal sarcoma	
Langerhans cell sarcoma	
Low-grade fibromyxoid sarcoma	
Low-grade myofibroblastic sarcoma	
Malignant glomus tumor	
Malignant granular cell tumor	
Malignant myoepithelioma/myoepithelial carcinoma	
Malignant tenosynovial giant cell tumor	
Myxoinflammatory fibroblastic sarcoma	
Ossifying fibromyxoid tumor, malignant	
Papillary intralymphatic angioendothelioma	
PEComa, excluding nonepithelioid angiomylipoma	
Phyllodes tumor, malignant	
Phosphaturic mesenchymal tumor, malignant	
Pleomorphic liposarcoma	
Pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma	
Round cell sarcoma/Ewing-like sarcoma	<i>CIC</i> -rearranged sarcoma Round cell sarcoma with <i>EWSR1</i> -non- <i>ETS</i> fusions Sarcoma with <i>BCOR</i> genetic alterations
Sclerosing epithelioid fibrosarcoma	
Spindle cell/sclerosing rhabdomyosarcoma	Biphenotypic sinonasal sarcoma Inflammatory leiomyosarcoma Malignant melanotic nerve sheath tumor Metastasizing leiomyoma Myxoid pleomorphic liposarcoma <i>NTRK</i> -rearranged spindle cell sarcoma (emerging)

**TABLE 2.** List of Ultra-Rare Bone Sarcomas Identified Based on Incidence and Based on Expert Consensus Only

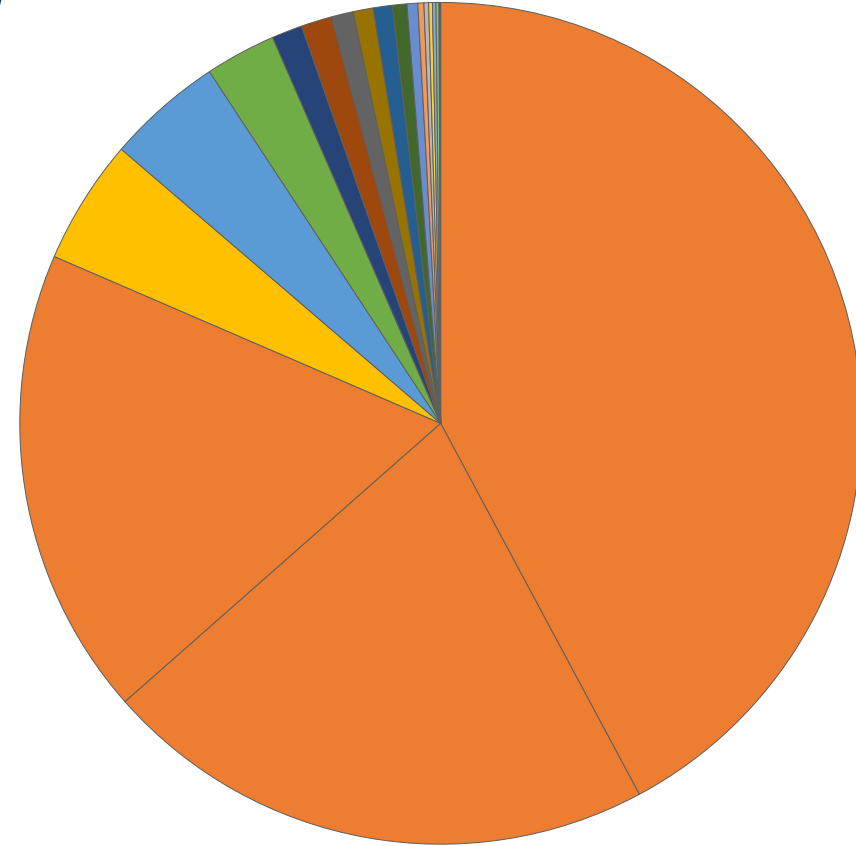
Incidence Based on Population-Based Registries (RARECARENet EU, Asia, NETSARC)	WHO <sup>a</sup>
Adamantinoma	
Angiosarcoma of bone	
Chondrosarcoma, clear cell	
Chondrosarcoma, dedifferentiated	Chondrosarcoma, periosteal
Chordoma, conventional	
Chordoma, dedifferentiated	Chordoma, poorly-differentiated
Epithelioid hemangioendothelioma of bone	
Fibrosarcoma of bone	
Leiomyosarcoma of bone	
Low-grade central osteosarcoma	
Malignancy in giant cell tumor of bone/giant cell tumor of bone, malignant	
Mesenchymal chondrosarcoma	
Osteosarcoma, parosteal	
Osteosarcoma, periosteal	
Osteosarcoma, high-grade surface	
Undifferentiated high-grade pleomorphic sarcoma of the bone	Rhabdomyosarcoma of the bone <i>CIC</i> -rearranged sarcoma Round cell sarcoma with <i>EWSR1</i> -non- <i>ETS</i> fusions Sarcoma with <i>BCOR</i> genetic alterations



**soft tissue, 56 types**



**bone, 22 types**



**20% of pts  
with soft tissue bone sarcoma**

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Incidence Based on Population-Based Registries (RAPECARENet EU, Asia, NETSARC) WHO (Soft Tissue and Bone Tumors, Gynecologic, Head and Neck, Hematologic)<sup>a</sup>

[illegible]

**TABLE 2.** List of Ultra-Rare Bone Sarcomas Identified Based on Incidence and Based on Expert Consensus Only

Incidence Based on Population-Based Registers (PARECANET EU, Asia, NISHSQ)	WHO*
Adenocarcinoma	
Angiosarcoma of bone	
Chondrosarcoma, clear cell	
Chondrosarcoma, differentiated	Chondrosarcoma, perosteal
Osteoma, conventional	
Osteoma, differentiated	Osteoma, poorly-differentiated
Epididymal hemangioendothelioma of bone	
Fibrosarcoma of bone	
Liposarcoma of bone	
Low-grade central osteosarcoma	
Malignant giant cell tumor of bone and giant cell tumor of bone, malignant	
Mesenchymal chondrosarcoma	
Osteosarcoma, parosteal	
Osteosarcoma, peripheral	
Osteosarcoma, high-grade surface	
Undifferentiated high-grade peripheral sarcoma of the bone	
	Round-cell sarcoma of the bone
	CG-mesangial sarcoma
	Noted sarcoma with ESR1+non-ETS fusions
	Sarcoma with BCRP genetic alterations



ASPS

CEDIRANIB VS PLACEBO  
CEDIRANIB VS SUNITINIB





Larotrectinib  
Entrectinib

NTRK-rearranged sarcomas

Avapritinib  
Crizotinib

PGDFRA D842V GIST  
Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor  
(paed pts)



Larotrectinib  
Entrectinib

NTRK-rearranged sarcomas

Avapritinib  
Crizotinib  
Pexidartinib  
nab-Sirolimus  
Tazemetostat  
Atezolizumab

PGDFRA D842V GIST  
Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor (all  
ages)  
Tenosynovial giant cell tumor  
PEComa  
Epithelioid sarcoma  
Alveolar Soft Part Sarcoma



SPECIAL ARTICLE

# Soft tissue and visceral sarcomas: ESMO—EURACAN—GENTURIS Clinical Practice Guidelines for diagnosis, treatment and follow-up<sup>☆</sup>

A. Gronchi<sup>1</sup>, A. B. Miah<sup>2</sup>, A. P. Dei Tos<sup>3</sup>, N. Abecassis<sup>4</sup>, J. Bajpai<sup>5</sup>, S. Bauer<sup>6</sup>, R. Biagini<sup>7</sup>, S. Bielack<sup>8</sup>, J. Y. Blay<sup>9</sup>, S. Bolle<sup>10</sup>, S. Bonvalot<sup>11</sup>, I. Boukovinas<sup>12</sup>, J. V. M. G. Bovee<sup>13</sup>, K. Boye<sup>14</sup>, B. Brennan<sup>15</sup>, T. Brodowicz<sup>16</sup>, A. Buonadonna<sup>17</sup>, E. De Alava<sup>18,19</sup>, X. G. Del Muro<sup>20</sup>, A. Dufresne<sup>21</sup>, M. Eriksson<sup>22</sup>, F. Fagioli<sup>23</sup>, A. Fedenko<sup>24</sup>, V. Ferraresi<sup>25</sup>, A. Ferrari<sup>26</sup>, A. M. Frezza<sup>27</sup>, S. Gasperoni<sup>28</sup>, H. Gelderblom<sup>29</sup>, F. Gouni<sup>30</sup>, G. Grignani<sup>31</sup>, R. Haas<sup>32,33</sup>, A. B. Hassan<sup>34</sup>, S. Hecker-Nolting<sup>35</sup>, N. Hindi<sup>36</sup>, P. Hohenberger<sup>37</sup>, T. Joensuu<sup>38</sup>, R. L. Jones<sup>39</sup>, C. Jungels<sup>40</sup>, P. Jutte<sup>41</sup>, L. Kager<sup>42</sup>, B. Kasper<sup>43</sup>, A. Kawai<sup>44</sup>, K. Kopeckova<sup>45</sup>, D. A. Krákorová<sup>46</sup>, A. Le Cesne<sup>47</sup>, F. Le Grange<sup>48</sup>, E. Legius<sup>49</sup>, A. Leithner<sup>50</sup>, A. Lopez-Pousa<sup>51</sup>, J. Martin-Broto<sup>52</sup>, O. Merimsky<sup>53</sup>, C. Messiou<sup>54</sup>, O. Mir<sup>55</sup>, M. Montemurro<sup>56</sup>, B. Morland<sup>57</sup>, C. Morosi<sup>58</sup>, E. Palmerini<sup>59</sup>, M. A. Pantaleo<sup>60</sup>, R. Plans<sup>61</sup>, S. Piperno-Neumann<sup>62</sup>, P. Reichardt<sup>63</sup>, P. Rutkowski<sup>64</sup>, A. A. Safwat<sup>65</sup>, C. Sangalli<sup>66</sup>, M. Sbaraglia<sup>67</sup>, S. Scheipl<sup>68</sup>, P. Schöffski<sup>69</sup>, S. Sleijfer<sup>70</sup>, D. Strauss<sup>71</sup>, S. Strauss<sup>72</sup>, K. Sundby Hall<sup>73</sup>, A. Trama<sup>74</sup>, M. Unk<sup>75</sup>, M. A. J. van de Sande<sup>76</sup>, W. T. A. van der Graaf<sup>77,78</sup>, W. J. van Houdt<sup>79</sup>, T. Frebourg<sup>80</sup>, P. G. Casali<sup>81,73</sup> & S. Stacchiotti<sup>82</sup>, on behalf of the ESMO Guidelines Committee, EURACAN and GENTURIS

<sup>1</sup>Department of Surgery, Fondazione IRCCS Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori and University of Milan, Milan, Italy; <sup>2</sup>Department of Oncology, Royal Marsden Hospital and Institute of Cancer Research, London, UK; <sup>3</sup>Department of Pathology, Azienda Ospedale Università Padova, Padua, Italy; <sup>4</sup>Instituto Português de Oncologia de Lisboa Francisco Gentil, EPE, Lisbon, Portugal; <sup>5</sup>Department of Medical Oncology, Tata Memorial Centre, Homi Bhabha National Institute, Mumbai, India; <sup>6</sup>Department of Medical Oncology, Interdisciplinary Sarcoma Center, West German Cancer Center, University of Duisburg-Essen, Essen, Germany; <sup>7</sup>Department of Oncological Orthopedics, IRCCS Regina Elena National Cancer Institute, Rome, Italy; <sup>8</sup>Klinikum Stuttgart-Olgahospital, Stuttgart, Germany; <sup>9</sup>Centre Leon Berard and UCBL1, Lyon; <sup>10</sup>Radiation Oncology Department, Gustave Roussy, Villejuif; <sup>11</sup>Department of Surgery, Institut Curie, Paris, France; <sup>12</sup>Bioclinic Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece; <sup>13</sup>Department of Pathology, Leiden University Medical Center, Leiden, The Netherlands; <sup>14</sup>Department of Oncology, Oslo University Hospital, The Norwegian Radium Hospital, Oslo, Norway; <sup>15</sup>Pediatric Oncology, Royal Manchester Children's Hospital, Manchester, UK; <sup>16</sup>Kyran General Hospital (AKH), Medizinische Wien, Vienna, Austria; <sup>17</sup>Centro di Riferimento Oncologico di Aviano, Aviano, Italy; <sup>18</sup>Hospital Universitario Virgen del Rocío-CIBERONC, Seville; <sup>19</sup>Department of Normal and Pathological Cytology and Histology, School of Medicine, University of Seville, Seville; <sup>20</sup>Integrated Unit ICO Hospital, HUB, Barcelona, Spain; <sup>21</sup>Département d'Oncologie Médicale, Centre Leon Berard, Lyon, France; <sup>22</sup>Skane University Hospital-Lund, Lund, Sweden; <sup>23</sup>Pediatric Onco-Haematology Department, Regina Margherita Children's Hospital, Department of Public Health and Pediatrics, University of Turin, Turin, Italy; <sup>24</sup>P. A. Heran Cancer Research Institute, Moscow, Russian Federation; <sup>25</sup>Sarcomas and Rare Tumors Unit, IRCCS Regina Elena National Cancer Institute, Rome; <sup>26</sup>Pediatric Oncology Unit, Fondazione IRCCS Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori, Milan; <sup>27</sup>Department of Cancer Medicine, Fondazione IRCCS Istituto Nazionale Tumori, Milan; <sup>28</sup>Azienda Ospedaliera Universitaria Careggi Firenze, Florence, Italy; <sup>29</sup>Department of Medical Oncology, Leiden University Medical Center, Leiden, The Netherlands; <sup>30</sup>Centre Leon-Berard Lyon, Lyon, France; <sup>31</sup>Candolo Cancer Institute, FPO - IRCCS, Candolo, Italy; <sup>32</sup>Department of Radiotherapy, The Netherlands Cancer Institute, Amsterdam; <sup>33</sup>Department of Radiotherapy, Leiden University Medical Center, Leiden, The Netherlands; <sup>34</sup>Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust and University of Oxford, Oxford, UK; <sup>35</sup>Department of Medical Oncology, Fundación Jiménez Díaz University Hospital, Advanced Therapies in Sarcoma Lab, Madrid, Spain; <sup>36</sup>Marinheim University Medical Center, Mannheim, Germany; <sup>37</sup>Helsinki University Hospital (HUS) and University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland; <sup>38</sup>Sarcoma Unit, Royal Marsden Hospital and Institute of Cancer Research, London, UK; <sup>39</sup>Medical Oncology Clinic, Institut Jules Bordet, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Brussels, Belgium; <sup>40</sup>University Medical Center Groningen, Groningen, The Netherlands; <sup>41</sup>St. Anna Children's Hospital, Department of Pediatrics and Medical University Vienna Children's Cancer Research Institute, Vienna, Austria; <sup>42</sup>Department of Musculoskeletal Oncology, National Cancer Center Hospital, Tokyo, Japan; <sup>43</sup>University Hospital Motol, Prague; <sup>44</sup>Mazaryk Memorial Cancer Institute, Brno, Czech Republic; <sup>45</sup>Department of Cancer Medicine, Gustave Roussy, Villejuif, France; <sup>46</sup>Department of Oncology, University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (UCLH), London, UK; <sup>47</sup>Department for Human Genetics, University Hospitals Leuven, KU Leuven, Leuven, Belgium; <sup>48</sup>Department of Orthopedics and Trauma, Medical University of Graz, Graz, Austria; <sup>49</sup>Medical Oncology Department, Hospital Universitario Santa Cruz i Sant Pau, Barcelona, Spain; <sup>50</sup>Tel Aviv Sourasky Medical Center (Ichilov), Tel Aviv, Israel; <sup>51</sup>Department of Radiology, Royal Marsden Hospital and Institute of Cancer Research, London, UK; <sup>52</sup>Department of Ambulatory Cancer Care, Gustave Roussy, Villejuif, France; <sup>53</sup>Department of Oncology, Centre Hospitalier Universitaire Vaudois, Lausanne, Switzerland; <sup>54</sup>Birmingham Women's and Children's NHS Foundation Trust, Birmingham, UK; <sup>55</sup>Department of Radiology, IRCCS Fondazione National Cancer Institute, Milan; <sup>56</sup>Department of Osteoncolology, Bone and Soft Tissue Sarcomas and Innovative Therapies, IRCCS Istituto Ortopedico Rizzoli, Bologna; <sup>57</sup>Division of Oncology, IRCCS Azienda Ospedaliero-Universitaria, di Bologna, Bologna; <sup>58</sup>Azienda Ospedaliero, Università Città della Salute e della Scienza di Torino, Turin, Italy; <sup>59</sup>Department of Medical Oncology, Institut Curie, Paris, France; <sup>60</sup>Hellios Klinikum Berlin Buch, Berlin, Germany; <sup>61</sup>Department of Soft Tissue/Bone Sarcoma and Melanoma, Maria Skłodowska-Curie National Research Institute of Oncology, Warsaw, Poland; <sup>62</sup>Aarhus University Hospital, Aarhus, Denmark; <sup>63</sup>Department of Radiotherapy, Fondazione IRCCS Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori, Milan, Italy; <sup>64</sup>Department of General Medical Oncology, University Hospitals Leuven, Leuven Cancer Institute, Leuven, Belgium; <sup>65</sup>Department of Medical Oncology, Erasmus MC Cancer Institute, Rotterdam, The Netherlands; <sup>66</sup>Department of Surgery, Royal Marsden Hospital, London, UK; <sup>67</sup>Department of Research, Evaluative Epidemiology Unit, Fondazione IRCCS Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori, Milan, Italy; <sup>68</sup>Institute of Oncology of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia; <sup>69</sup>Department of Orthopedic Surgery, Leiden University Medical Center, Leiden; Departments of <sup>70</sup>Medical Oncology; <sup>71</sup>Surgical Oncology, the Netherlands Cancer Institute, Amsterdam, The Netherlands; <sup>72</sup>Department of Genetics, Normandy Center for Genomic and Personalized Medicine, Normandie Univ, UNIROUEN, Inserm U1245 and Rouen University Hospital, Rouen, France; <sup>73</sup>Department of Oncology and Hemato-oncology University of Milan, Milan, Italy



Available online 22 July 2021

\*Correspondence to: ESMO Guidelines Committee, ESMO Head Office, Via Ginevra 4, 6900 Lugano, Switzerland  
E-mail: [clinicalguidelines@esmo.org](mailto:clinicalguidelines@esmo.org) (ESMO Guidelines Committee, EURACAN and GENTURIS).

<sup>☆</sup>Note: Approved by the ESMO Guidelines Committee, EURACAN and GENTURIS: August 2021. This publication supersedes the previously published version – *Ann Oncol.* 2018;29(suppl 4):iv51-iv67.

<sup>†</sup>Deceased.

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STANDARD OF CARE  
SURGERY  
RADIATION THERAPY  
SYSTEMIC THERAPIES  
ANTHRACYCLINES  
IFOSFAMIDE  
TRABECTEDIN  
PAZOPANIB  
(ERIBULIN)



EMA AND EORTC SOFT TISSUE AND BONE SARCOMA WORKSHOP

## How can we develop new treatments in ultra-rare sarcomas, as a model for ultra-rare tumours?

**12 January 2024**

Hybrid meeting - EMA (meeting room 2A), Amsterdam and virtual

### Background and objectives

The European Medicines Agency (EMA) and the European Organisation of Research and Treatment of Cancer (EORTC) are organising a workshop on soft tissue and bone sarcoma specifically addressing the question on how we can develop new treatments in ultra-rare sarcomas, as a model for ultra-rare tumours. This workshop will bring together academia, learned societies, patients, non-profit organisation, medicines regulators to explore clinical and scientific aspects related to the development of medicines for ultra-rare cancers focusing on methodological aspects of clinical studies (such as the use of master protocols), repurposing medicines, and the use of retrospective and real-world data, and prospective registries for further data collection.

The aims of the workshop are to:

- Discuss points to consider for developing rare cancer medicines using ultra-rare soft tissue and bone sarcomas as examples;
- Facilitate interactions among relevant stakeholders aiming at international collaboration;
- Explore a framework for regular meetings between the adult sarcoma community and EMA.



## How can we develop new treatments in ultra-rare sarcomas, as a model for ultra-rare tumours?

Chaired by Pierre Demolis and Silvia Stacchiotti

### 10:45 Joining and technical checks

### 11:00 Welcome

Harald Enzmann (chair of the CHMP, EMA)

### 11:05 Introduction and meeting objectives

Silvia Stacchiotti (EORTC) and Pierre Demolis (EMA)

### 11:15 Session 1: Background

**EMA regulatory framework for rare disease** 15'  
Ralf Herold, Head of work stream Regulatory Science and Academia (ad interim), EMA

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Hugh Leonard, Epithelioid Haemangi endothelioma (EHE) Rare Cancer Charity, UK  
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**Lessons learned from compassionate use program** 10'  
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### 12:30 Lunch Break

EMA and EORTC soft tissue and bone sarcoma workshop  
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### 13:30 Session 2: How to establish a framework for ultra rare sarcomas?

**Experience from ACCELERATE program for the paediatric community** 15'  
Teresa De Rojas, Scientific Coordinator ACCELERATE

**How to collect retrospective data to be used for the development of new treatment for ultra-rare sarcoma** 15'  
Anna Maria Frezza, Department of Medical Oncology, IRCCS Fondazione Istituto Nazionale Tumori, Italy  
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**Repurposing of old drugs in new ultra-rare indication: example of Sirolimus in EHE** 10'  
Pan Pantziarka, Anti-Cancer Fund, Belgium  
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**Prospective studies in ultra-rare sarcomas: nab-sirolimus in PEComa as an example** 10'  
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**A prospective master protocol / platform to conduct international multicentric single-arm studies in ultra-rare sarcomas including real world data for external comparisons** 15'  
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**NCI childhood Cancer Data Initiatives** 15'  
Brigitte Widemann, Chief of the NCI Center for Cancer Research Pediatric Oncology Branch and special Advisor on Childhood Cancer to the NCI Director, US

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EMA and EORTC soft tissue and bone sarcoma workshop  
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Moderator: Silvia Stacchiotti (EORTC), Pierre Demolis (EMA)

**Panel discussion** 60'  
All speakers with additional panellists:  
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Hugh Leonard - patient's perspective  
William Tap, Chief, Sarcoma Medical Oncology Service, Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, US

### 16:50 Closing Remarks

**Take home message and conclusions** 10'  
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Pushing Ultra Rare Sarcoma towards Hope





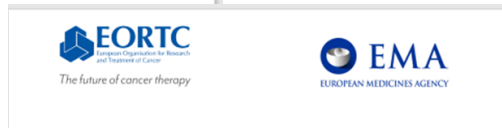


EMA AND EORTC SOFT TISSUE  
How can we develop new treatments  
in ultra-rare solid tumours  
for ultra-rare tumours

**12 January 2024**  
Hybrid meeting - EMA (meeting)

#### Background and objectives

The European Medicines Agency (EMA) and the European Organisation for Research and Treatment of Cancer (EORTC) are organising a workshop to address the question on how we can develop new treatments for ultra-rare cancers focusing on methodology (clinical trials, repurposing medicines, and the registries for further data collection).



# WORKING *ALONGSIDE* WITH THE REGULATORY AGENCIES



# THANK YOU!

**Silvia Stacchiotti**

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**EMA and EORTC STBSG WORKSHOP**

**HOW  
CAN WE DEVELOP NEW TREATMENTS  
IN ULTRA-RARE SARCOMAS,  
AS A MODEL FOR ULTRA-RARE TUMOURS?**

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**TO FIGHT DISCRIMINATION  
AGAINST RARE TUMOURS**

**EMA**



**EORTC STBSG**

**OPTIMAL STUDY DESIGN  
and  
BEST USE OF AVAILABLE DATA**



**AGREE ON A DEFINITION**



2019 CTOS Annual Meeting



## **Ultra-rare sarcoma initiative**



FONDAZIONE IRCCS  
ISTITUTO NAZIONALE  
DEI TUMORI

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