NIH ACADEMIC FUNDING FOR JCV & PML

Eugene O. Major, Ph.D. Chief, NIH/NINDS Laboratory of Molecular Medicine & Neuroscience



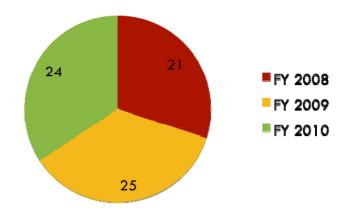
Major Grant Award Categories

- Research Grants: awards used to fund research programs, conferences, clinical trial development, etc
- Career Development: awards given to scientists to help them achieve independence
- Research Training & Fellowships: Institutions, Programs, and Individual Researchers
- Program Project/Center Grants: Awards given to large projects or centers that include a diverse array of research activities
- Resources Grants: used to promote interest in biomedical research through education or awards for projects to focus on a single complex problem or enhance research infrastructure

NIH Research Awards for JCV/PML

| # of Awards by Institute and Fiscal Year | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|-------|--|--|--|
| | FY2008 | FY2009 | FY2010 | Total | | | |
| NINDS | 10 | 14 | 13 | 37 | | | |
| | 5 | 6 | 2 | 13 | | | |
| NCI | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 | | | |
| NIDDK | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| Special Projects | - | - | 1 | 1 | | | |
| ЫМН | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | | | |
| NIAAA | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | |
| NIGMS | - | - | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Total | 21 | 25 | 24 | 70 | | | |

of Award by Fiscal Year



Data retrieved from the public accessible NIH Report: http://report.nih.gov/

NIH Research Funding for JCV/PML

| NIH Funding by NIH Institute and Fiscal Year | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| | FY2008 | FY2009 | FY2010 | Total | | | |
| National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke | \$5,801,699 | \$6,366,342 | \$6,160,202 | \$18,328,243 | | | |
| National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases | \$1,910,997 | \$2,089,757 | \$771,135 | \$4,771,889 | | | |
| National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism | \$1,125,554 | \$1,156,645 | \$1,176,789 | \$3,458,988 | | | |
| National Cancer Institute | \$1,039,597 | \$532,153 | \$532,599 | \$2,104,349 | | | |
| Special Projects | | | \$400,984 | \$400,984 | | | |
| National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases | \$168,234 | - | \$568,321 | \$736,555 | | | |
| National Institute of Mental Health | | \$550,625 | \$576,750 | \$1,127,375 | | | |
| National Institute of General Medical Sciences | - | - | \$185,770 | \$185,770 | | | |
| Total | \$10,046,081 | \$10,695,522 | \$10,372,550 | \$31,114,153 | | | |

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Roadblocks for Funding PML Research

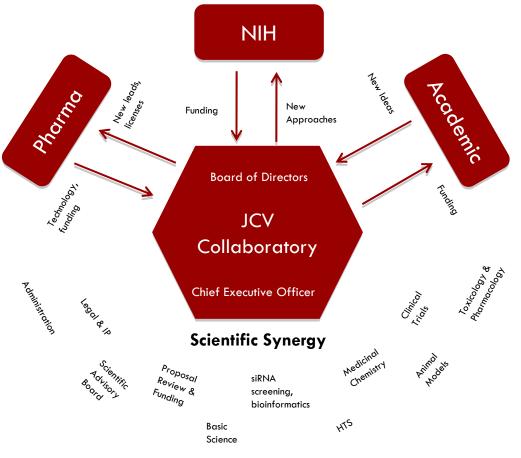
- Difficult to work with agent (JCV)
 - Host range
 - Complex biology
- Difficult to assess therapeutic targets
 - No animal model
- Relatively rare disease
 - Not well diagnosed in the medical community
- No effective treatment
 - Increase awareness about PML

Roadblocks to RoadMaps: Funding PML Research

- Utilize model of the HIV Latency Collaboratory (Division of AIDS, National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases) to bring together the following stakeholders:
 - Industry (Pharma/Biotech)
 - Government (NIH, DoD, and EMA)
 - Private Foundations (Howard Hughes Medical Institute/ Gates Foundation)
 - Academic Institutions (Centers of Excellence)

A formalized, coordinated effort is needed to overcome roadblocks to development of therapeutics for underlying diseases with a risk of PML.

Proposed JCV Collaboratory Model



Collaboratory Core Activities

Model revised from figure in D.D. Richman et al. Science 2009; 323: 1304-1307