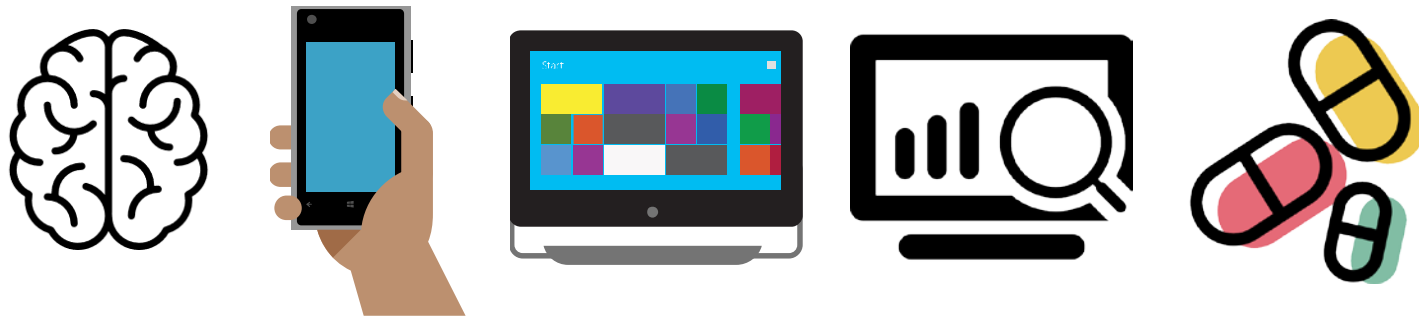




# Wacean

A patient-driven innovative tool for data capture





Microsoft. Consulting Services



CTO of Dravet Syndrome Foundation



President for Dravet Syndrome European Federation



EURORDIS Therapeutic Action Group



EMA delegate. COMP patient representative



Scientific Advisory Board





Big data





~~Big data~~  
Small data



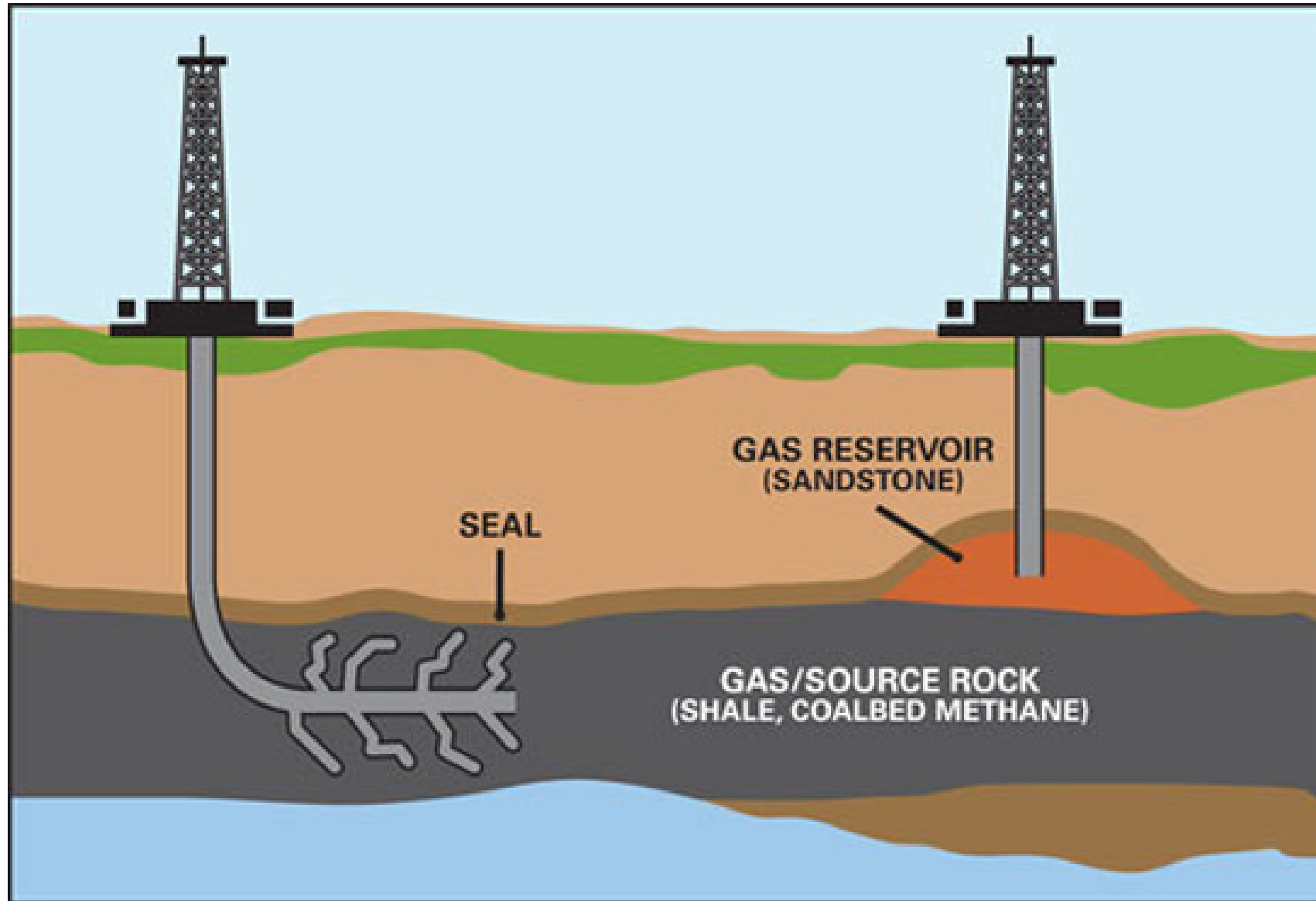
~~Big data~~

~~Small data~~

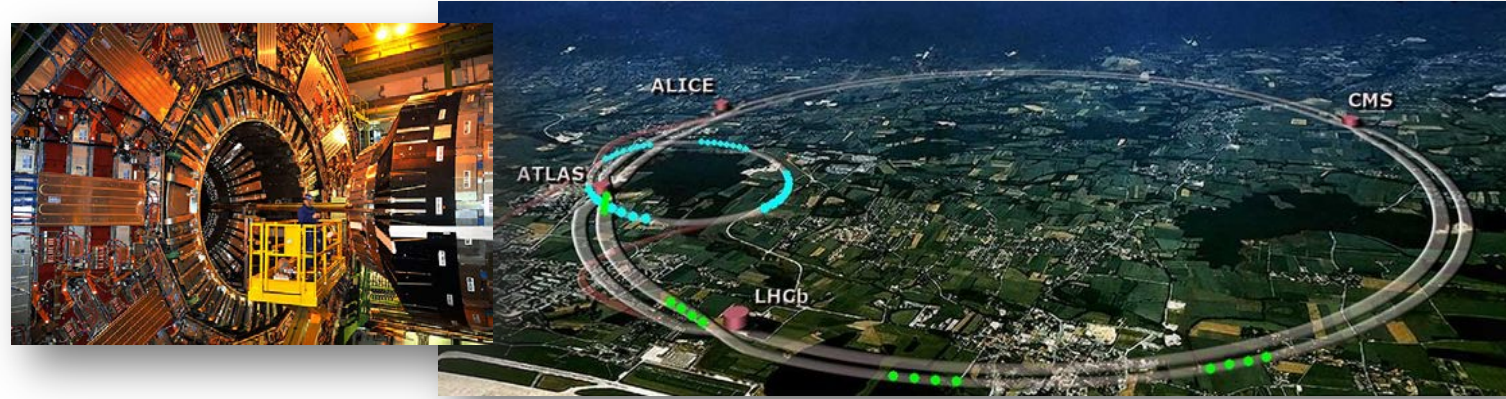
Spread data



# Data mining for rare diseases



# An example of real big data



30 petabytes every year

**illumina**<sup>®</sup>

~ 3

PETABYTES

Every 18 months

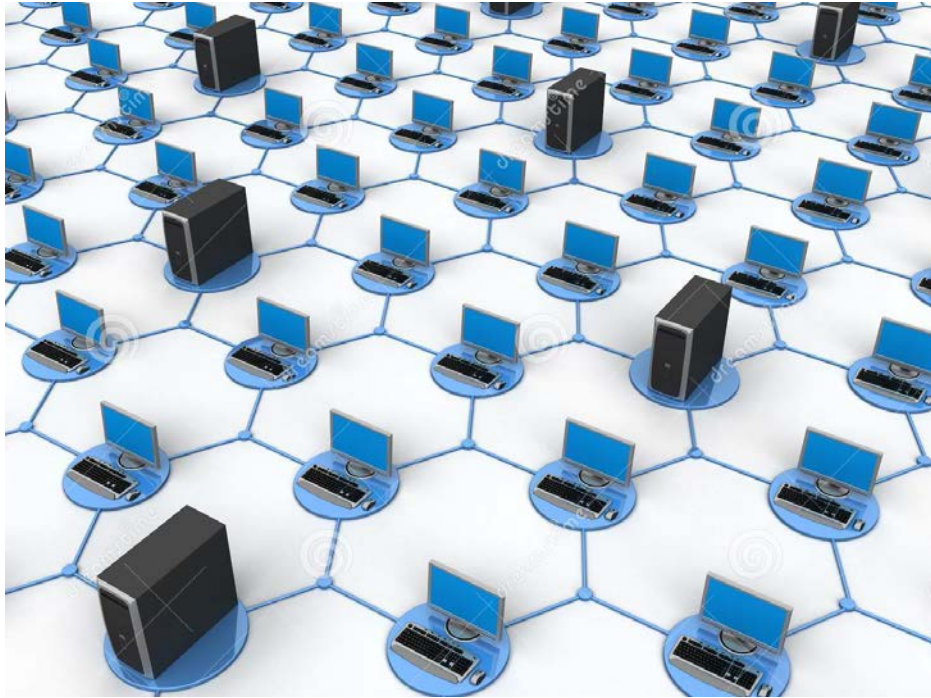
**NETFLIX**

3

PETABYTES

Total





Let's create standards!



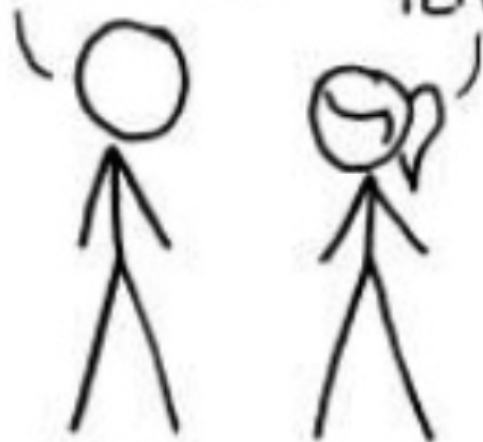


## HOW STANDARDS PROLIFERATE:

(SEE: A/C CHARGERS, CHARACTER ENCODINGS, INSTANT MESSAGING, ETC)

SITUATION:  
THERE ARE  
14 COMPETING  
STANDARDS.

14?! RIDICULOUS!  
WE NEED TO DEVELOP  
ONE UNIVERSAL STANDARD  
THAT COVERS EVERYONE'S  
USE CASES.



SOON:

SITUATION:  
THERE ARE  
15 COMPETING  
STANDARDS.





# Interoperability is a myth

## The Death of Interoperability: Is it Time for One Record?

🕒 MARCH 25, 2015 BY 👤 LEONARD KISH 💬 0 COMMENTS

We've invested \$ billions upon \$ billions in interoperability. It's past time to ask, "Is it a lost cause?"

### Incentives insufficient to fix market dynamics?

Don't worry folks, **Congress is on the job**. The problem has gotten so bad or become so old that we finally had congressional hearings last week on health record interoperability. There was predictable scolding and sound bites, and much of the testimony was from 2010, or more ago, because the problem is exactly the same.



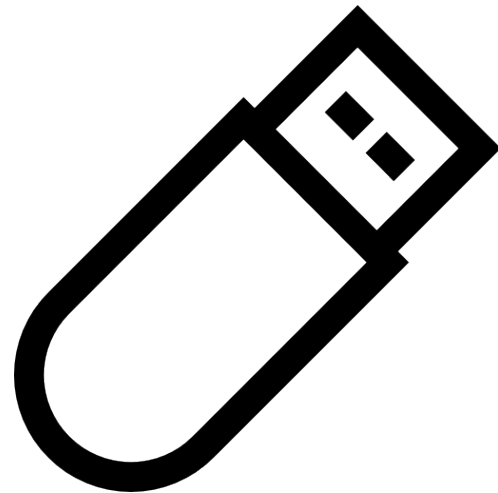
## Connecting Health and Care for the Nation

A Shared Nationwide  
Interoperability Roadmap

FINAL Version 1.0



~~Interoperability~~ Portability

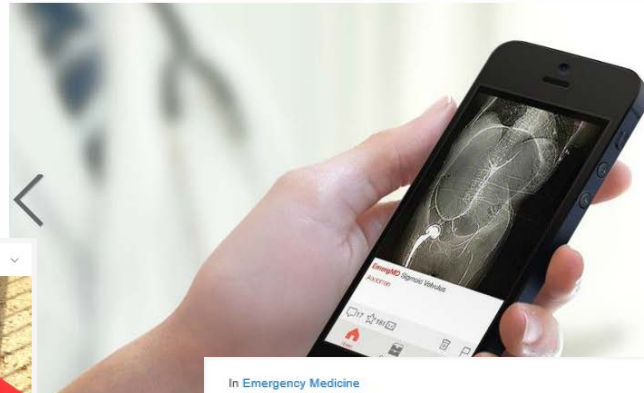




# 'Instagram for doctors' lets medics share photos to solve mystery cases

Meera Senthilingam, for CNN

Updated 1023 GMT (1823 HKT) February 10, 2015



Top stories

FROM 1

Roger Federer: 14-year streak ends

Hollywood expresses shock after voting results

Enabling integrated quality healthcare & wellness

Advertisement

In Wrist and Hand

Michelle199314  
Medical Student

Paciente femenina de 12 años de edad. No presenta retardo mental, ninguna otra condición, de buena estatura. Posible diagnóstico?

11 Comments 30 Followers 21

Use of cookies, see information

In Emergency Medicine

forderit  
Emergency Medicine

Young male patient in their mid-twenties referred by his family physician who is concerned about this ECG obtained after he presented complaining of palpitations, the patient has no chest pain or shortness of breath, he has no cardiac history and is well otherwise. Is a single anterior ST segment abnormality of any significance and is any follow-up needed?

31 Comments 33 Followers 14

In Head

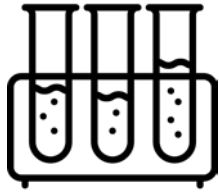
Fabriciogomes22  
Emergency Medicine Resident

TCE grave por PAF, paciente com fratura em região parietal esquerda! TEC serious by PAF, patient with fracture in region parietal left!

0 Comments 19 Followers 13





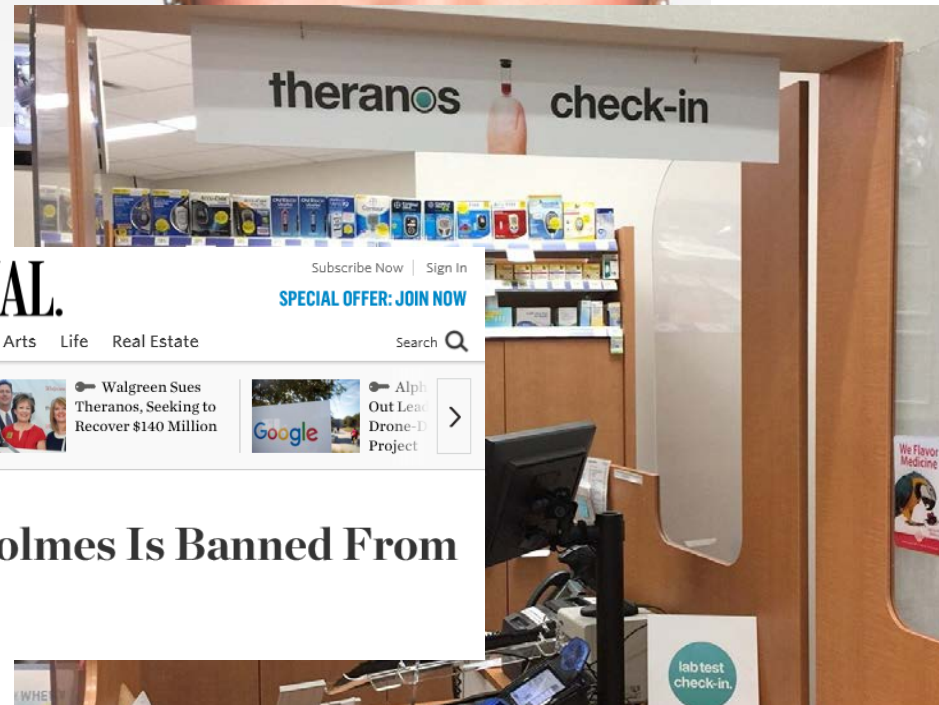


theranos

MD CONNECT OUR LAB PROVIDERS TESTS CENTERS COMPANY NEWS

# the lab test, reinvented.

We believe the future of health care lies in greater access for the individual. So we built a better lab experience with access in mind, making it easier than ever for you to engage with your health early and at the time it matters most.



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- Pressure on Big Business Likely to Persist After the Election
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BUSINESS

### Theranos Dealt Sharp Blow as Elizabeth Holmes Is Banned From Operating Labs

Company also remains subject of criminal probe into whether it misled investors





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★★★★★ 3.5 (5506)

23andMe HOME MY RESULTS FAMILY & FRIENDS RESEARCH & COMMUNITY Jessica 6

BROWSE RAW DATA DOWNLOAD HELP

This is an advanced view of all the uninterpreted SNP data from your chip. The data from 23andMe's Browse Raw Data feature is for research and informational use only. This data has undergone chip-wide quality review, and a subset of SNPs have been individually validated for accuracy. However, the majority of SNPs have not undergone this rigorous individual validation, and any SNP result obtained from this raw data should be independently verified.

Most of the DNA inside each of your body's cells is divided into pieces called chromosomes. The remaining DNA is found in tiny loops inside your cells' mitochondria. Click below on any chromosome or the mitochondrial loop to see the genes and SNPs it contains. [Learn more](#) about how to use this feature.

Note: The chromosome display is the same for all customers, regardless of sex. Females will see "no call" results for SNPs on their Y chromosome.

Jump to a gene:  Go a SNP:  Go

1 249M Bases 3492 Genes	2 243M Bases 2359 Genes	3 198M Bases 1917 Genes	4 191M Bases 1443 Genes	5 180M Bases 1629 Genes	6 171M Bases 2041 Genes
7	8	9	10	11	12

## Interpretome

Begin exploring!



Start Lookup Explore Clinical Ancestry

#bog13 bingo

### Explore your genome

- Load your genome file (upper-right corner) and choose some of the analyses above. Currently, only raw data files from 23andme and Lumigenix (**unzipped**) are supported.
- Sample genotype files (and a description of the individuals) can be found [here](#).
- A detailed description of the website design and some of the modules can be found in our [PSB paper](#) as well as in blog posts [here](#) and [here](#).

### Interpretome is intended for educational and research purposes only.

No information should be considered diagnostic and as with any genetic testing service, the interpretation is not regulated by the FDA. We assume no responsibility for any injury or damage to persons or property arising out of or related to any use of interpretome annotations or for any errors or omissions: consult your physician with any medical concerns. We retain copyright to the materials herein. By using this website, you agree that you accept these terms and are aware of the risks and benefits of genome interpretation. For more information, please read the full [Terms and Conditions](#).

### How are my data kept private?


Your genome will not be sent to any server, it remains on your computer. This website will make requests to a database that only contain "rsid" (without genotypes) and "population" (self-reported in the top-right) information. At no point will any genotypes be sent across the wires (all computation will be done in the browser). Some exercises may have an option to submit personal information, including genotypes or results of analyses, which will be anonymously stored on a secure server.











f Dravet support group

 **Spencer**  
14 de septiembre · ~~Spencer~~, Estados Unidos

I thought it worthwhile to share a personal reflection I had at ~~my~~ appointment today: When we thought about enrolling him in Zogenix's fenfluramine trial, we were nervous about the length of time we'd be "out of control" of his medication (4 weeks of no med changes before screening, then 6 weeks of baseline, and then 14 weeks of treatment with placebo, low dose, or high dose, not knowing which group he was in). That seemed like such a long time and we worried about what could happen to him. I was also somewhat skeptical of a pharmaceutical company being in control of the medication, something I've handled for the past 10 years. But he is significantly past the half way point, and in 8 short weeks we'll finish the blind part of the trial and will be able to start him on open-label fenfluramine, which we've been waiting to do for over 3 years. It is amazing how quickly it has flown by. I can't say how he's doing because I don't want to compromise the trial, but if anyone is on the fence about whether or not to start, think of the potential payoff (getting access to a med not otherwise available) for a relatively short time commitment in the grand scheme of things. (I speak only about our personal experience - not everyone will feel the same, of course!)

  ~~Spencer~~ y 52 personas más      23 comentarios

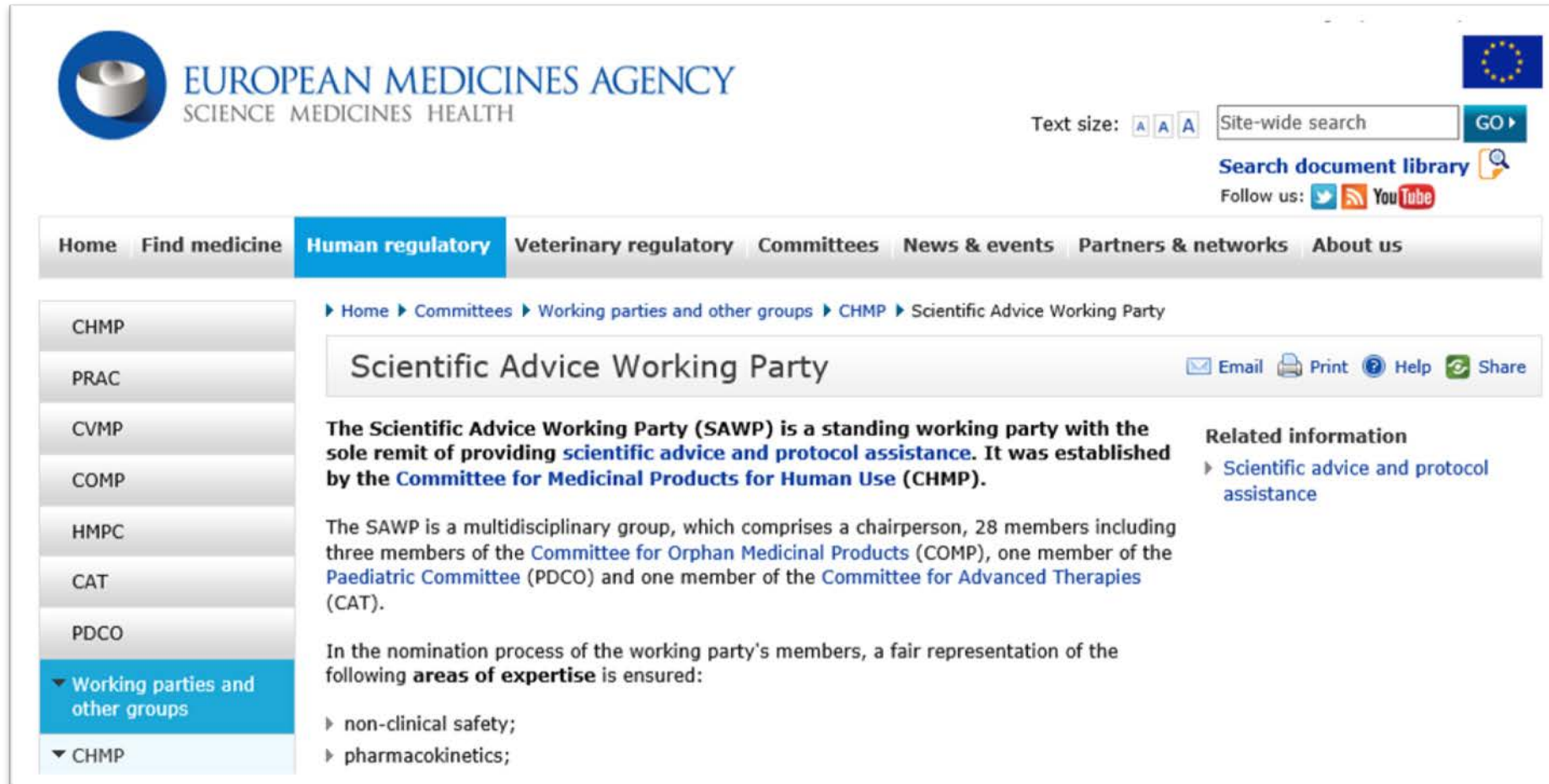
 Me gusta       Comentar



# Patient needs



# Scientific advice and protocol assistance



The screenshot shows the European Medicines Agency (EMA) website. At the top left is the EMA logo with the text "EUROPEAN MEDICINES AGENCY" and "SCIENCE MEDICINES HEALTH". To the right is the European Union flag. Below the logo is a search bar with "Text size: A A A" and "Site-wide search" with a "GO" button. There is also a "Search document library" button and social media icons for Twitter, RSS, and YouTube.

The main navigation bar includes: Home, Find medicine, **Human regulatory**, Veterinary regulatory, Committees, News & events, Partners & networks, and About us.

The left sidebar contains a list of committees: CHMP, PRAC, CVMP, COMP, HMPC, CAT, PDCO, **Working parties and other groups**, and CHMP.

The breadcrumb trail is: Home > Committees > Working parties and other groups > CHMP > Scientific Advice Working Party.

## Scientific Advice Working Party

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**The Scientific Advice Working Party (SAWP) is a standing working party with the sole remit of providing scientific advice and protocol assistance. It was established by the Committee for Medicinal Products for Human Use (CHMP).**

The SAWP is a multidisciplinary group, which comprises a chairperson, 28 members including three members of the [Committee for Orphan Medicinal Products \(COMP\)](#), one member of the [Paediatric Committee \(PDCO\)](#) and one member of the [Committee for Advanced Therapies \(CAT\)](#).

In the nomination process of the working party's members, a fair representation of the following **areas of expertise** is ensured:

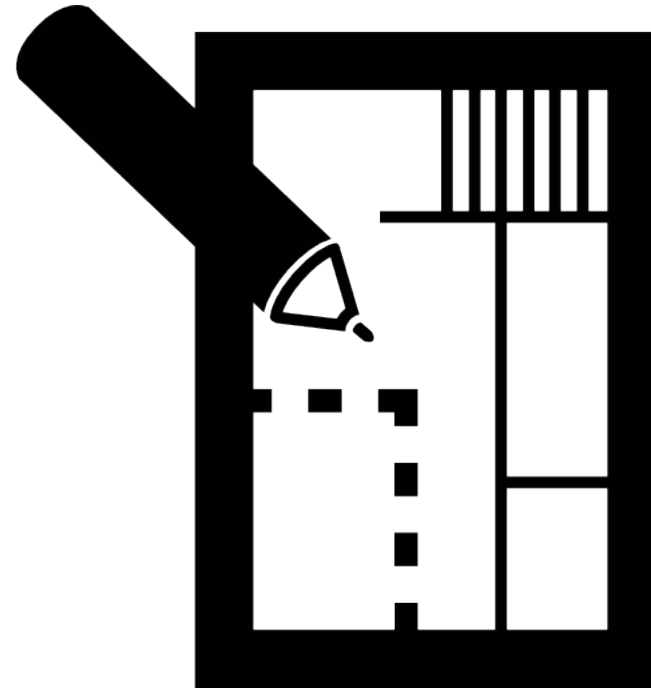
- ▶ non-clinical safety;
- ▶ pharmacokinetics;

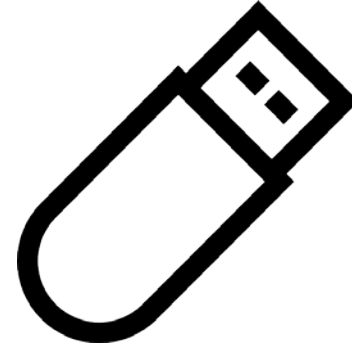
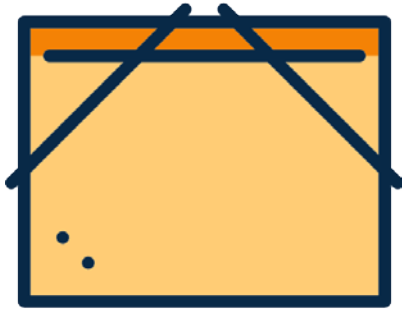
**Related information**

- ▶ [Scientific advice and protocol assistance](#)



# Dravet Syndrome Drugs





Data from 274 patients in just one week

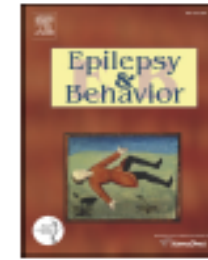




Contents lists available at [ScienceDirect](#)

## Epilepsy & Behavior

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/yebeh](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/yebeh)



# The European patient with Dravet syndrome: Results from a parent-reported survey on antiepileptic drug use in the European population with Dravet syndrome



Luis Miguel Aras, Julián Isla, Ana Mingorance-Le Meur\*

*Dravet Syndrome Foundation Spain, Madrid, Spain*

### ARTICLE INFO

#### Article history:

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Dravet syndrome

Childhood epilepsy

Antiepileptic drug

Orphan drug

Stiripentol

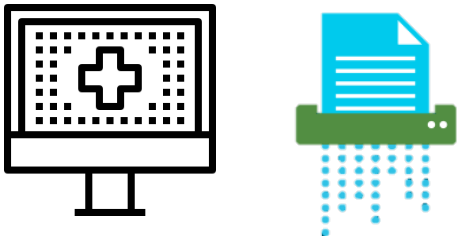
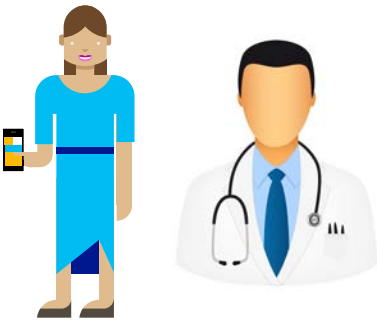
Clinical trials

### ABSTRACT

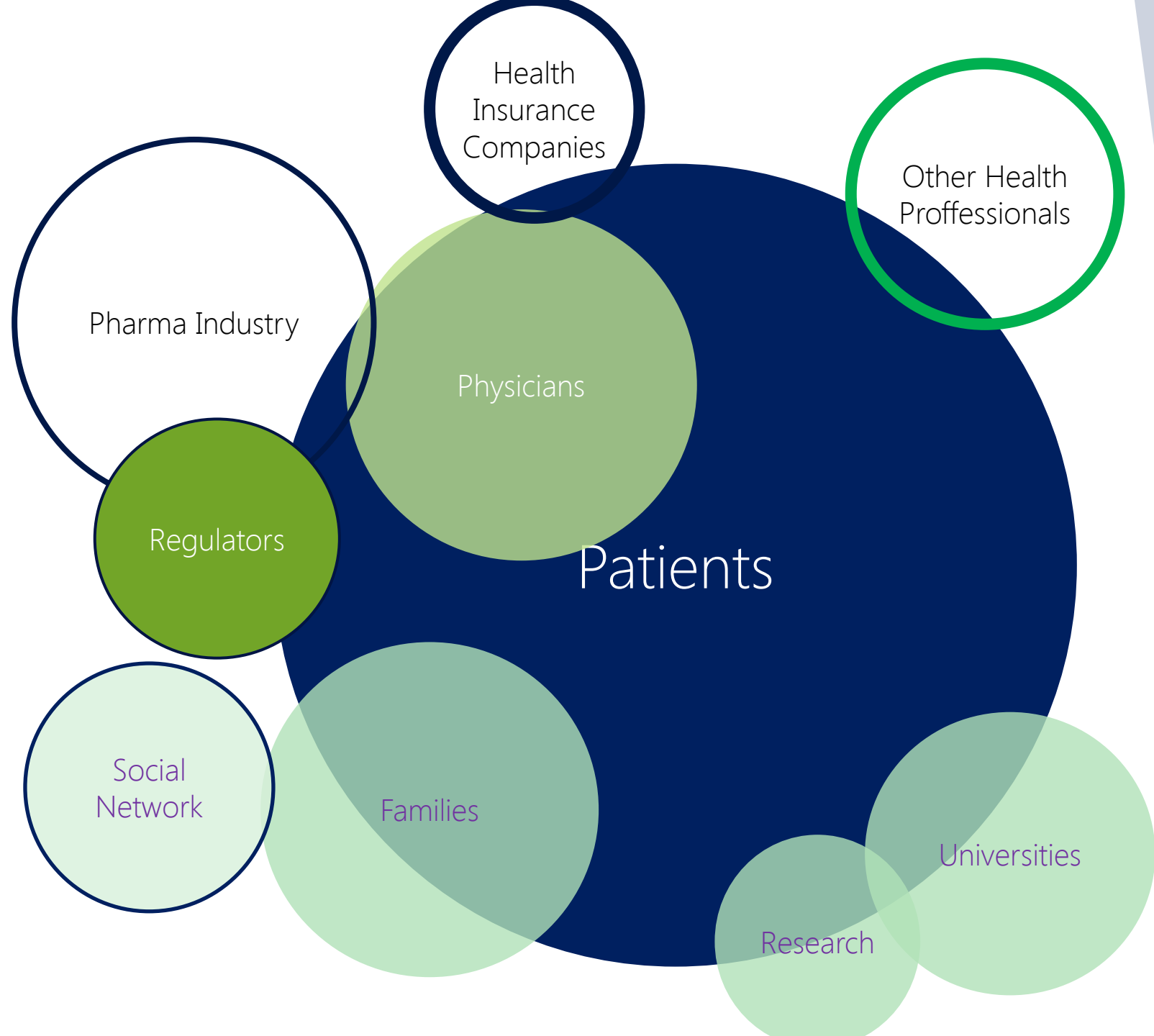
Dravet syndrome is a rare form of epilepsy largely refractory to current antiepileptic medications. The only precedents of randomized placebo-controlled trials in Dravet syndrome are the two small trials that led to the approval of stiripentol. With the arrival of new clinical trials for Dravet syndrome, we sought to determine the characteristics of the patient population with Dravet syndrome in Europe today, which has possibly evolved subsequent to the approval of stiripentol and the ability to diagnose milder clinical cases via genetic testing. From May to June 2014, we conducted an online parent-reported survey to collect information about the demographics, disease-specific clinical characteristics, as well as current and past use of antiepileptic medications by European patients with Dravet syndrome. We present data from 274 patients with Dravet syndrome from 15 European countries. Most patients were between 4 and 8 years of age, and 90% had known mutations in *SCN1A*. Their epilepsy was characterized by multiple seizure types, although only 45% had more than 4 tonic-clonic seizures per month on average. The most common drug combination was valproate, clobazam, and stiripentol, with 42% of the total population currently taking stiripentol. Over a third of patients with Dravet syn-



# Paradigm shift



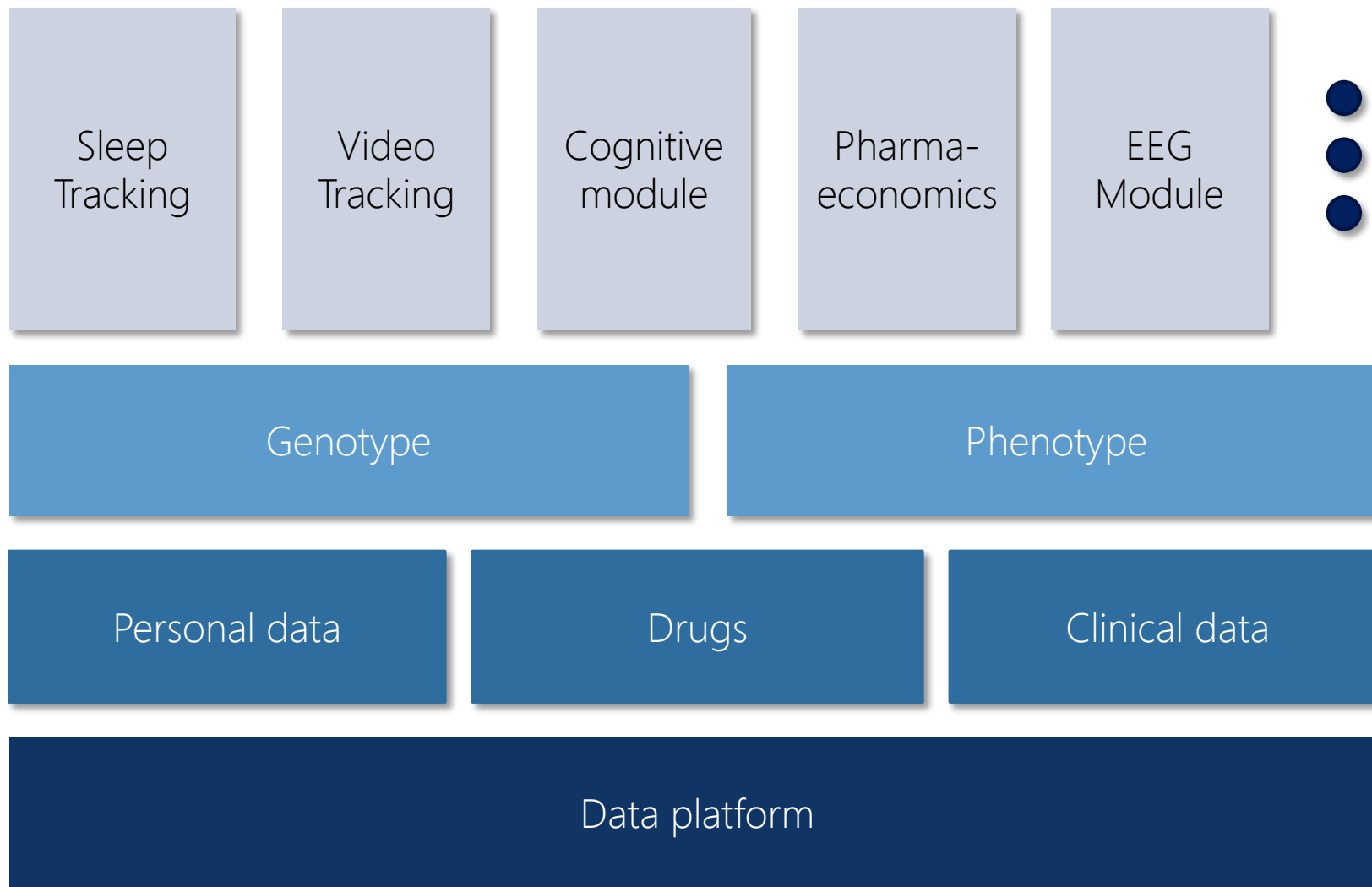
# Ecosystem

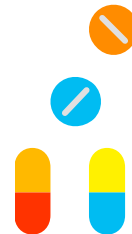
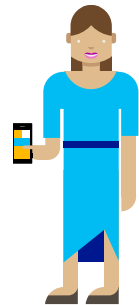
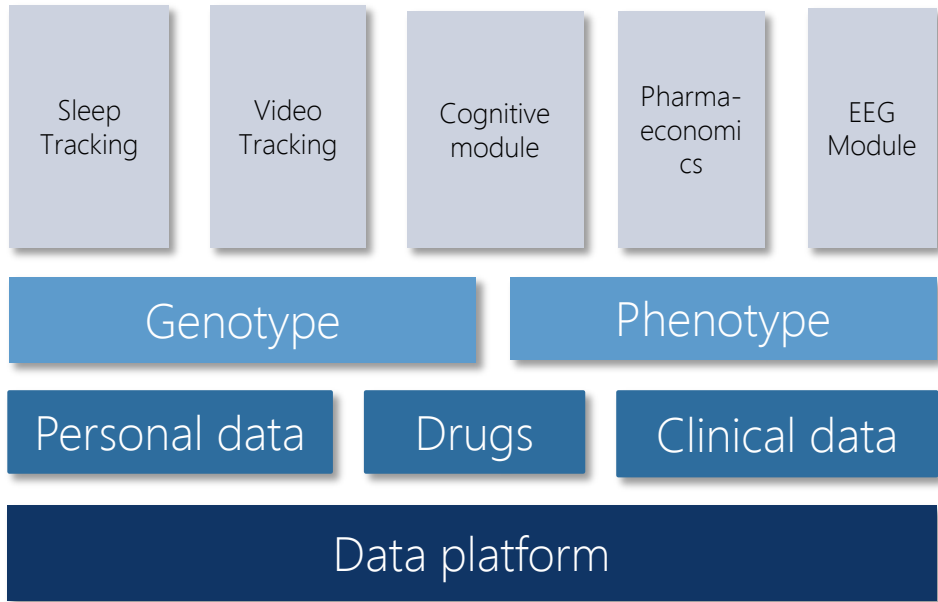


# Why PROMs?

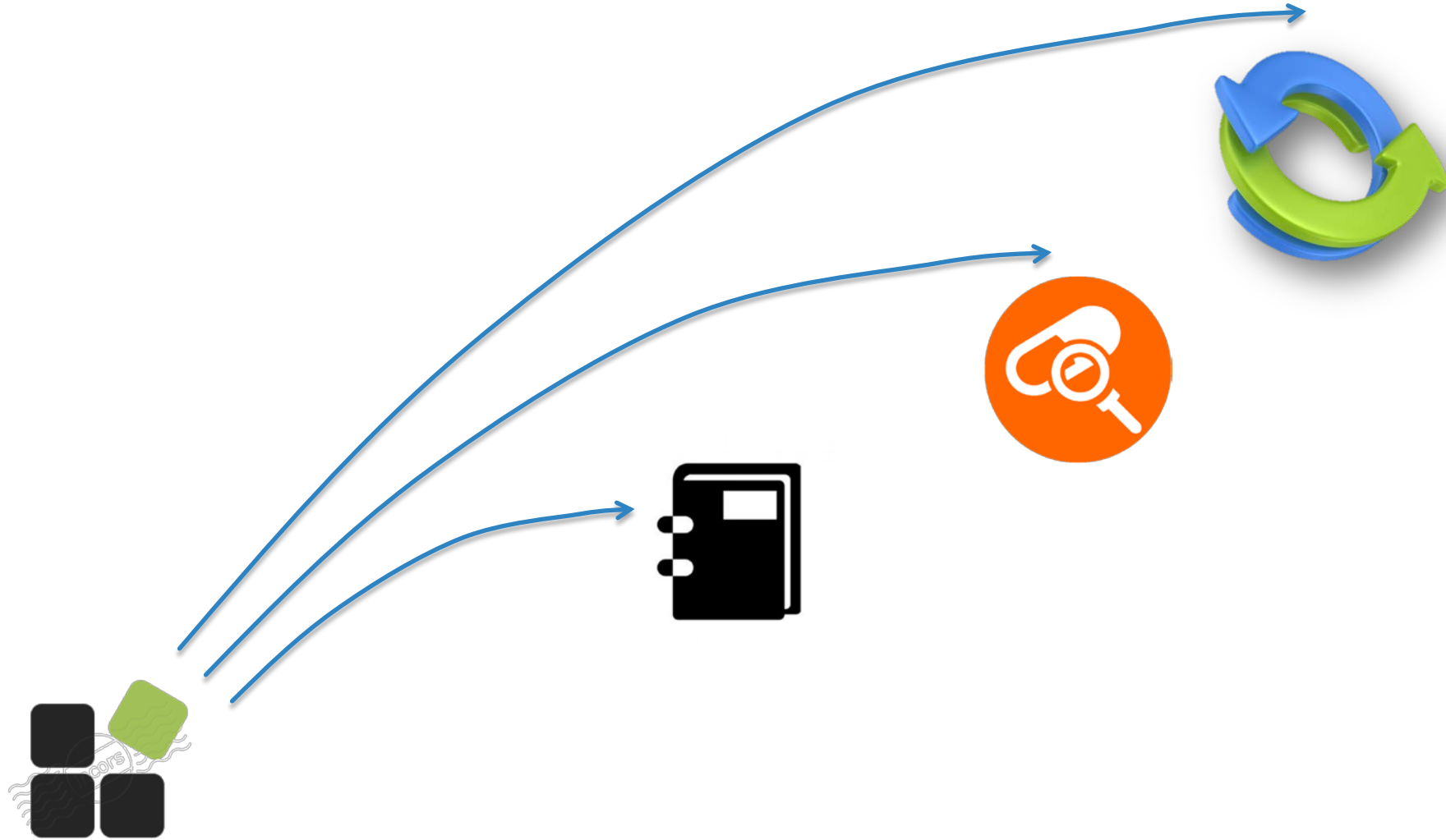
- ▶ They are the reflection of patient-centeredness in clinical research;
- ▶ Patient Reported Outcomes are measurements based on data provided by patients regarding their health condition without amendment or interpretation of the patient's response by a clinician or anyone else;
- ▶ Such as the other types of Patient Relevant Outcome Measures, they have to be convincing to satisfy the requirements of both regulators and HTA during the assessment of a product.
- ▶ However, appropriate and validated outcome measures of disease activity, or disease progression, still do not exist for the vast majority of rare diseases, even diseases for which medicines are already approved, or for which therapies are under development.







# Our vision







Menu

Dashboard

Basic Data

Clinic History

Phenotype

Calendar

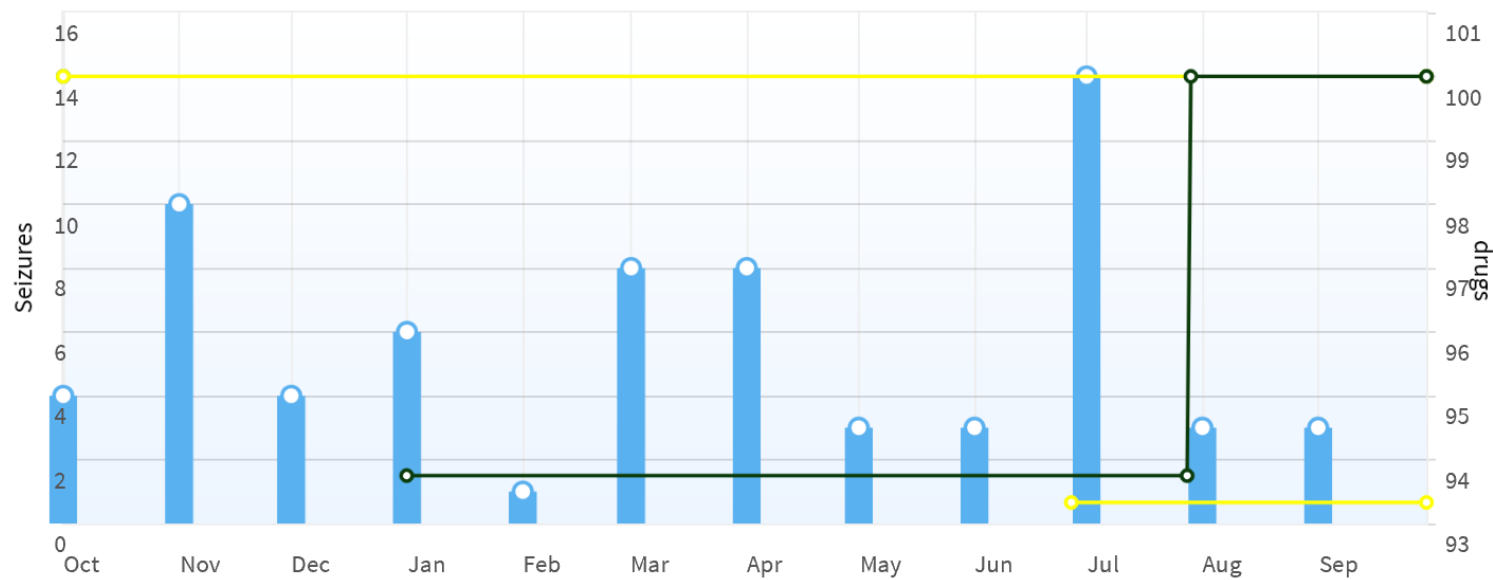
Genotype

Documents

Scales

Benchmark

Seizures and drugs



Seizures



Stiripentol



Valproic acid



Clobazam



CBD



Menu

- Dashboard
- Basic Data
- Clinic History
  - Seizures
  - Drugs
  - Hospitalizations
  - Reports
- Phenotype
- Calendar
- Genotype
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- Benchmark

Add seizure

- Absence
- Atonic
- Atypical Absence
- Clonic
- Complex Focal
- Infantile Spasms
- Myoclonic
- Myoclonic Cluster
- Secondarily Generalized
- Simple Focal
- Status
- Tonic

previous year



## September 2016



next year

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
28	29	30	31	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
12:20p Complex Focal 35%			4:30p Complex Focal 35%			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		12:33p Complex Focal 18%				
25	26	27	28	29	30	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8

3 seizures in September 2016



Menu

Dashboard

Basic Data

Clinic History

**Phenotype**

Calendar

Genotype

Documents

Scales

Benchmark

## Phenotype

Checkboxes

Manual input

### List of symptoms

- HP:0001250 : Seizures
- HP:0002069 : Generalized tonic-clonic seizures
- HP:0002133 : Status epilepticus
- HP:0002353 : EEG abnormality
- HP:0002373 : Febrile seizures
- HP:0002384 : Focal seizures with impairment of consciousness or awareness
- HP:0006813 : Hemiclonic seizures
- HP:0007270 : Atypical absence seizures
- HP:0010818 : Generalized tonic seizures
- HP:0010841 : Multifocal epileptiform discharges
- HP:0010845 : EEG with generalized slow activity
- HP:0010848 : EEG with spike-wave complexes (2.5-3.5 Hz)
- HP:0011185 : EEG with focal epileptiform discharges
- HP:0011188 : Focal EEG discharges with secondary generalization
- HP:0012001 : EEG with generalized polyspikes
- HP:0001249 : Intellectual disability
- HP:0001251 : Ataxia
- HP:0001252 : Muscular hypotonia
- HP:0001270 : Motor delay
- HP:0001324 : Muscle weakness
- HP:0002167 : Neurological speech impairment
- HP:0002357 : Dysphasia
- HP:0002381 : Aphasia
- HP:0002459 : Dysautonomia
- HP:0005968 : Temperature instability
- HP:0007328 : Impaired pain sensation
- HP:0010829 : Impaired temperature sensation
- HP:0000750 : Delayed speech and language development
- HP:0000759 : Abnormality of the peripheral nervous system
- HP:0000708 : Behavioral abnormality
- HP:0000717 : Autism
- HP:0000733 : Stereotypic behavior
- HP:0000736 : Short attention span
- HP:0000752 : Hyperactivity
- HP:0100543 : Cognitive impairment

Save phenotype



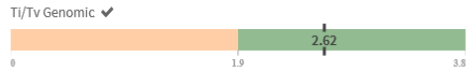
# Genotype

Dashboard Variants Report

### Details

Name Sergio Isla Miranda  
Analysis annotation  
Genome Build hg19  
Format vcf  
Gender Male (confirmed)  
Ancestry European

### Quality Control



% SNP with QIAGEN >= 40 ✓

NEW!

## Coverage Report

[Learn More](#)

[View Coverage →](#)

# Genotype

English ▾

Dashboard Variants Report

Variants Genes

35,892 12,763



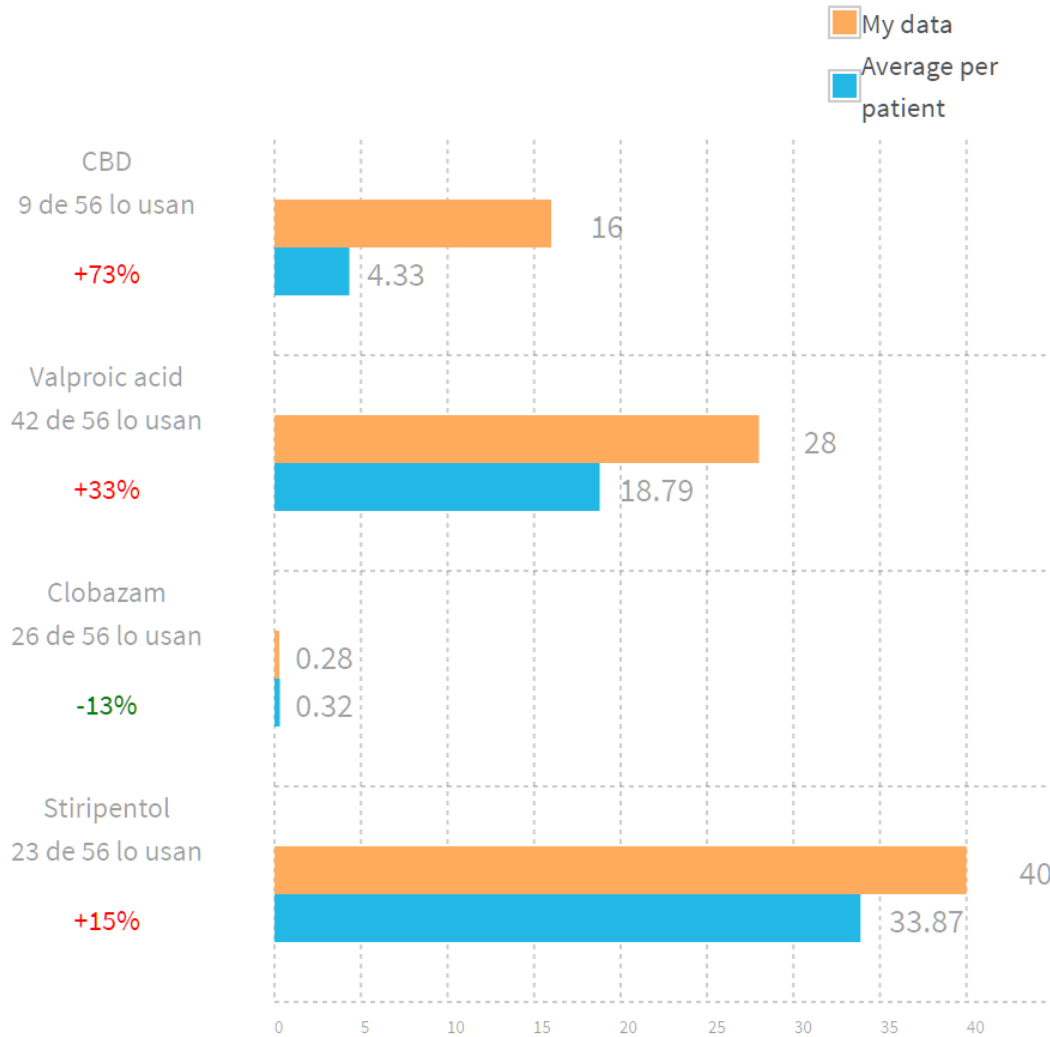
Exome

22,800 9,426

Chromosome	Start Coordinate	Gene	Functional Consequence	Protein Change	Grantham Score
2	877831	SCN1A	missense	p.Arg101Trp	160
1	881627	NOC2L	silent	p.L615L	0
1	883899	NOC2L	missense	p.N510H	68
1	888639	NOC2L	missense	p.E306E	0
1	888659	NOC2L	missense	p.I300V	29
1	897325	KLHL17	silent	p.A203A	0
1	909419	PLEKHN1	silent	p.D547D	0

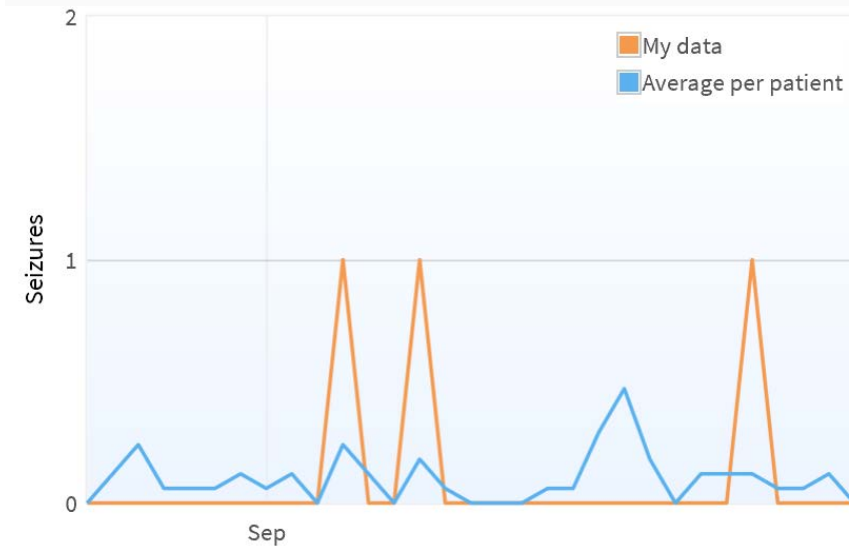
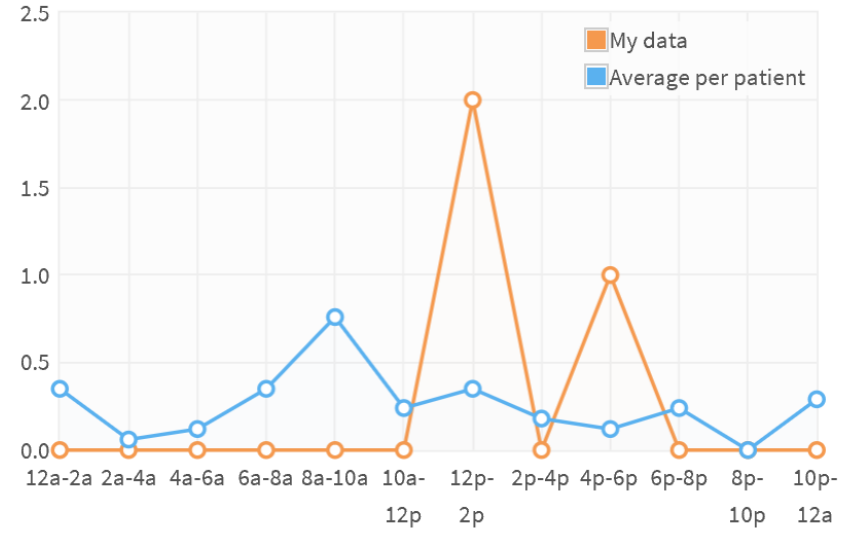


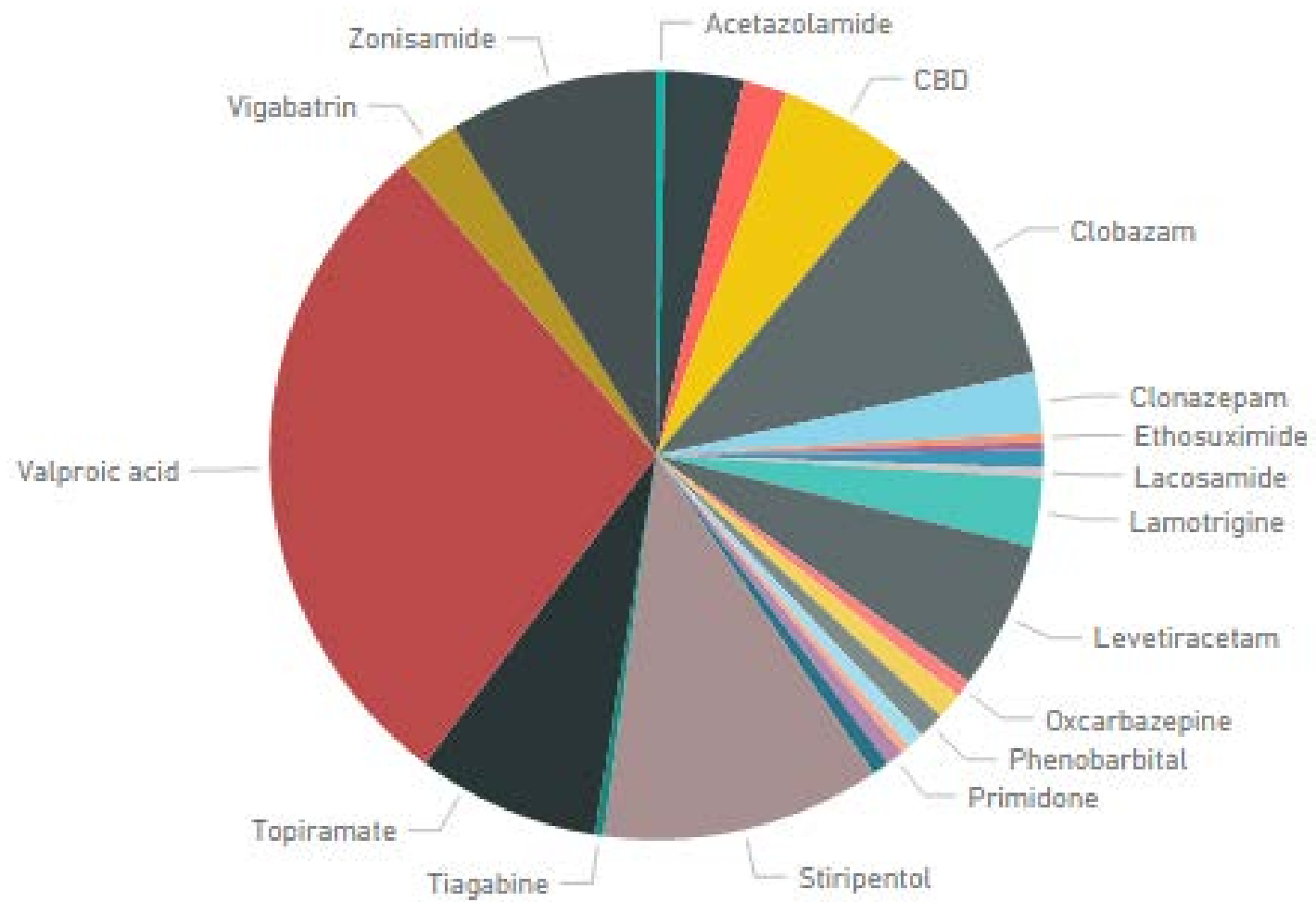


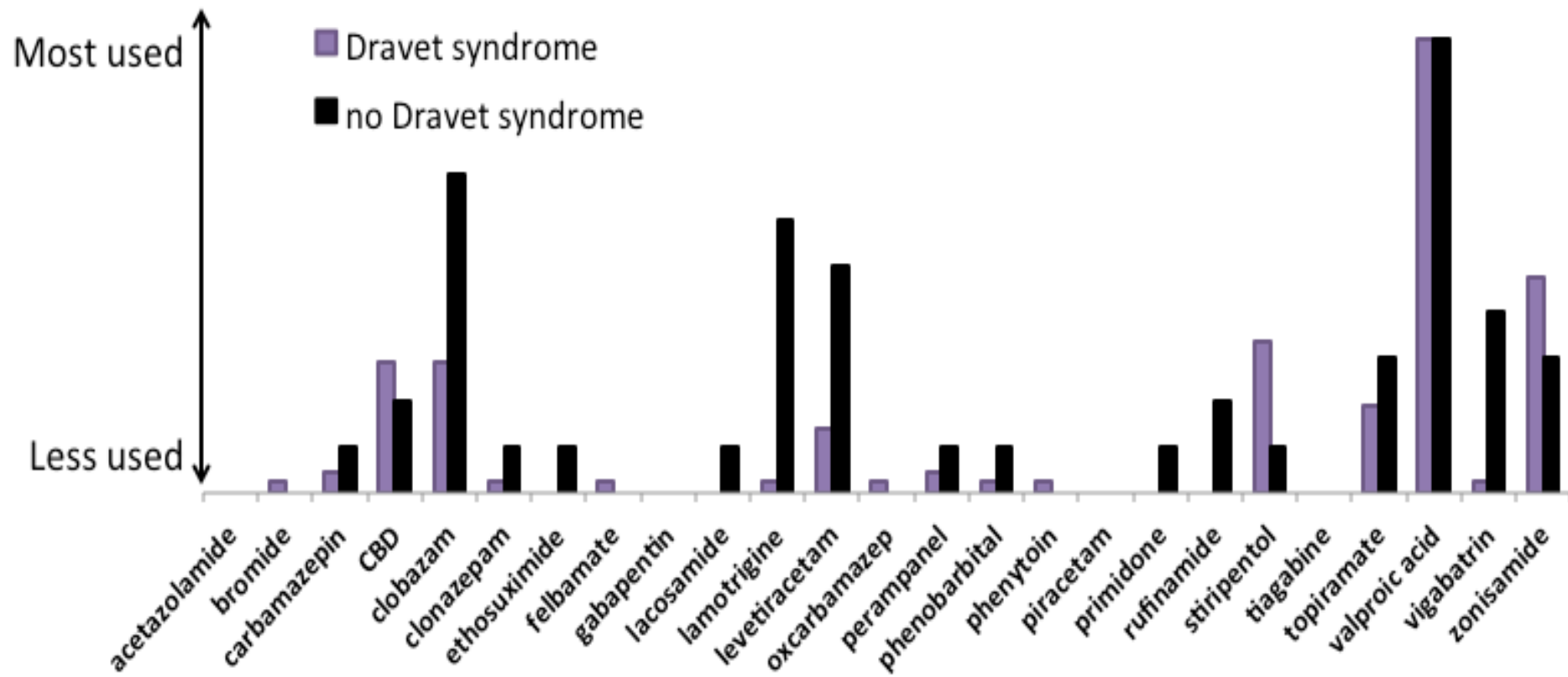


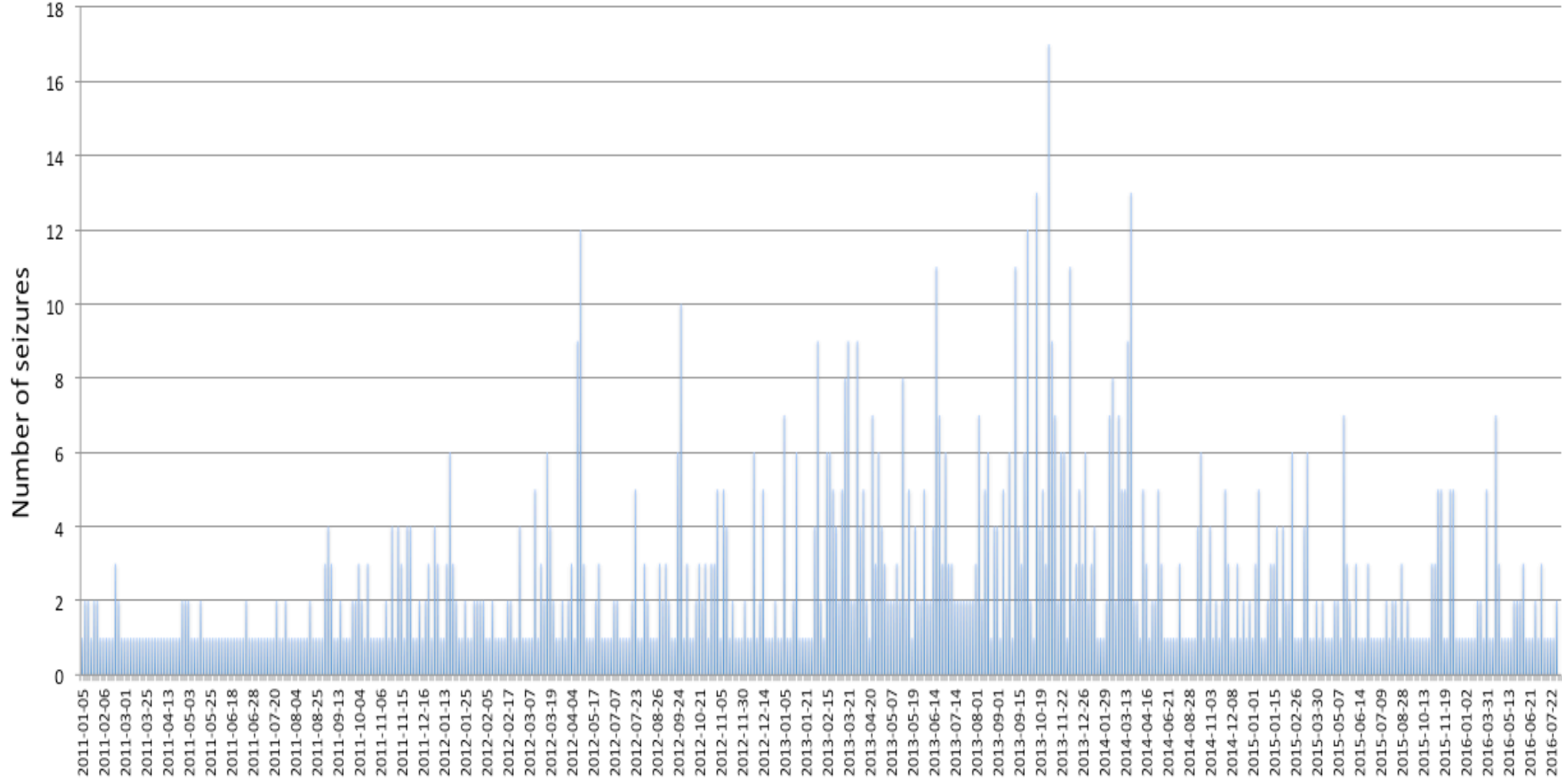
## Seizures by time of day

Options Last Month











360° care  
Registry  
Clinical treatment

Clinical trial  
Significant benefit  
Efficacy  
Safety

HTA  
Pay per efficacy



# Potential uses

- ▶ Electronic patient record system for clinical trials
- ▶ Compassionate use data capture
- ▶ Post-marketing studies. Capture real world evidences

# Data privacy

- ▶ ISO 27001, HIPAA, FedRAMP, SOC 1 and SOC 2
- ▶ Australia IRAP , UK G-Cloud, Singapore MTCS
- ▶ EU Standard Contractual Clauses / EU's Article 29 Working Party for contractual commitments



# Working on a federated mode



Human Phenotype Ontology







Thank you

[julian.isla@dravetfoundation.eu](mailto:julian.isla@dravetfoundation.eu)

 @julianig

