

## PERSONAL INFORMATION

Ann Marie Totterman

## WORK EXPERIENCE

October 2007–Present

**Senior Researcher/Pharmaceutical Assessor**

Finnish Medicines Agency (Finland)

Quality assessor of MAA/variations, PDCO member from Dec 2014, PDCO alternate Nov 2008–Nov 2014, PDCO FWG member from Dec 2008; absence during year as national expert on secondment at the EMA Paediatric Section

March 2011–February 2012

**National Expert on Secondment, Scientific Administrator, EMA, Paediatric section**

EMA/Finnish Medicines Agency (United Kingdom)

Scientific Administrator in paediatrics; PIP-assessment and coordination, support of PDCO FWG activity; scientific support on paediatric formulations

May 2007–June 2007

**Consultant**

Ipsat Therapies (Finland)

Quality control methodology (Ipsat TM)

July 2005–March 2007

**Leading Scientist/E-ADME and Formulation**

Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Helsinki (Finland)

Leading scientist, Drug Discovery and Technology Center (DDTC) E-ADME and formulation; in vitro pharmaceutical profiling/ drug delivery of poorly soluble compounds, teaching (in vitro E-ADME; formulation of poorly soluble compounds), supervision of Ph.D. and Master's Thesis projects

January 2001–June 2005

**Senior research scientist, E-ADME and Formulation**

Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Helsinki (Finland)

Senior scientist, DDTC; in vitro pharmaceutical profiling/ drug delivery of poorly soluble compounds, teaching (in vitro E-ADME and formulation of poorly soluble compounds), supervision of Ph.D. and Master's Thesis projects

January 1999–December 2000

**Post-doctoral Research Fellow**

Victorian College of Pharmacy, Monash University (Australia)

in vitro lipid digestion methodology; assessment of effects of lipid formulations on the intestinal solubilisation of poorly soluble compounds; in vitro in vivo relevance

September 1990–December  
1998**Assistant teacher – Ph.D. Student**

Division of Pharmaceutical Technology (Finland)

Teaching; compounding, manufacturing and development of pharmaceutical dosage forms; Ph. D. project; supervision of Master's and Bachelor's Thesis work

## EDUCATION AND TRAINING

August 1982–April 1990

**M.Sc. Pharm.**

Department of Pharmacy, Faculty of Science (Finland)

Major in Pharmaceutical Technology

September 1990–June 1998

**Ph.D. Pharm.**

Department of Pharmacy, Faculty of Science (Finland)

Major in Pharmaceutical Technology (formulation development; pharmaceuticals; biopharmaceuticals)

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

### Expertise

Paediatric formulations.

Formulation of poorly soluble compounds; Technologies to improve solubility and dissolution; Lipid based formulations; Cyclodextrin based formulations; Porous materials.

Pharmaceutical profiling in ADME; in vitro technologies; developability assessment.

### Publications

Ph.D. (Pharm) Thesis: Neonatal Oral Solutions of Spironolactone Using Water-Soluble  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin Derivatives. *Dissertationes Biocentri Viikki Universitatis Helsingiensis* 6/1998. 58 p. + app. ISSN 1239-9469, ISBN 951-45-8116-4.

Peer reviewed papers in scientific journals:

Paediatric formulations /  $\beta$ -cyclodextrins (Ph. D. project):

1. Tötterman, A.M., Luukkonen, P., Riukka, L., Järviuoma, E., Rasilainen, M. and Kristofferson, E. 1994. Formulation of enteral hydrochlorothiazide suspension for premature infants. *Eur. J. Hosp. Pharm.* 4(2): 65-72.
2. Tötterman, A.M., Schipper, N.G.M., Thompson, D. and Mannermaa, J-P. 1997. Intestinal safety of water-soluble  $\beta$ -cyclodextrins in paediatric oral solutions of spironolactone: Effects on human intestinal epithelial Caco-2 cells. *J. Pharm. Pharmacol.* 49: 43-48.
3. Kaukonen, A.M., Kilpeläinen, I. and Mannermaa, J-P. 1997. Water-soluble  $\beta$ -cyclodextrins in paediatric oral solutions of spironolactone: Solubilization and stability of spironolactone in solutions of  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin derivatives. *Int. J. Pharm.* 159: 159-170.
4. Kaukonen, A.M., Vuorela, P., Vuorela, H. and Mannermaa, J-P. 1998. High-performance liquid chromatography methods for the separation and quantitation of spironolactone and its degradation products in aqueous formulations and of its metabolites in rat serum. *J. Chromatogr. A.* 797(1-2): 271-281.
5. Kaukonen, A.M., Lennernäs, H. and Mannermaa, J-P. 1998. Water-soluble  $\beta$ -cyclodextrins in paediatric oral solutions of spironolactone: Preclinical evaluation of spironolactone bioavailability from solutions of  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin derivatives in rats. *J. Pharm. Pharmacol.* 50: 611-619.

Drug delivery: lipid formulations

6. Sek, L., Porter, C.J.H., Kaukonen, A.M., Charman, W.N. 2002. Evaluation of the in-vitro digestion profiles of long and medium chain glycerides and the phase behaviour of their lipolytic products. *J. Pharm. Pharmacol.* 54: 29-41.
7. Kaukonen, A.M., Boyd, B.J., Porter, C.J.H., Charman, W.N. 2004. Drug solubilization behavior during in vitro digestion of simple triglyceride lipid solution formulations. *Pharm. Res.* 21(2): 245-253.
8. Kaukonen, A.M., Boyd, B.J., Charman, W.N., Porter, C.J.H. 2004. Drug solubilization behavior during in vitro digestion of suspension formulations of poorly water-soluble drugs in triglyceride lipids. *Pharm. Res.* 21(2):254-260.
9. Porter, C.J.H., Kaukonen, A.M., Taillardat-Bertschinger, A., Boyd, B.J., O'Connor, J.M., Edwards, G.A. and Charman, W.N. 2004. Use of in vitro lipid digestion data to explain the in vivo performance of triglyceride-based oral lipid formulations of poorly water-soluble drugs: Studies with halofantrine. *J. Pharm. Sci.* 93(5):1110-1121.
10. Porter, C.J.H., Kaukonen, A.M., Boyd, B.J., O'Connor, J.M., Edwards, G.A. and Charman, W.N. 2004. Susceptibility to lipase-mediated digestion reduces the oral bioavailability of danazol after administration as a medium chain lipid-based microemulsion formulation. *Pharm. Res.* 21(8): 1405-1412.
11. von Bonsdorff-Nikander, A., Christiansen, L., Juntunen, L., Lampi, A.-M., Piironen, V., Yliruusi, J., Kaukonen, A.M. 2005. A comparison of the effect of medium versus long chain triglycerides on the in vitro solubilization of cholesterol and/or phytosterol into mixed micelles. *Lipids*, 40(2): 181-190.

Drug Delivery: Ion-exchange fibers

12. Hänninen, K., Kaukonen, A.M., Kankkunen, T. and Hirvonen, J. 2003. Rate and extent of ion-exchange process – the effect of physico-chemical characteristics of salicylate anions. *J. Control. Rel.* 91: 449-463.

13. Hänninen, K., Kaukonen, A.M., Murtomäki, L. and Hirvonen, J. 2005. The effect of ion-exchange fiber structure on the binding and release of model salicylates. *J. Pharm. Sci.*, 94: 1772-1781.

14. Hänninen, K.R., Murtomäki, L.S., Kaukonen, A.M. and Hirvonen, J.T. 2007. The effect of valence on the ion-exchange process: Theoretical and experimental aspects on compound binding/release. *J. Pharm. Sci.* 96(1): 117-131.

15. Hänninen, K.R., Kaukonen, A.M., Hirvonen, J.T. 2007. Mechanistic evaluation of factors affecting compound loading into ion-exchange fibers. *Eur. J. Pharm. Sci.* 31: 306-317.

Drug delivery: Porous silicon

16. Salonen, J., Laitinen, L., Kaukonen, A.M., Tuura, J., Björkqvist, M., Heikkilä, T., Vähä-Heikkilä, K., Hirvonen, J. and Lehto, V.-P. 2005. Mesoporous silicon microparticles for oral drug delivery: Loading and release of five model drugs. *J. Control. Rel.* 108: 362-374.

17. Heikkilä, T., Salonen, J., Tuura, J., Hamdy, M.S., Mul, G., Kumar, N., Salmi, T., Murzin, D. Y., Laitinen, L., Kaukonen, A.M., Hirvonen, J., Lehto, V-P. 2007. Novel Mesoporous Material TUD-1 as a Drug Delivery System. *Int. J. Pharm.* 331(1):133-138.

18. Kaukonen, A.M., Laitinen, L., Salonen, J., Tuura, J., Heikkilä, T., Hirvonen, J., Lehto, V-P. 2007. Enhanced In Vitro Permeation of Furosemide Loaded in Thermally Carbonized Mesoporous Silicon (TCPSi) Microparticles. *Eur. J. Pharm. Biopharm.* 66(3): 348-356.

19. Heikkilä, T., Salonen, J., Tuura, J., Kumar, N., Salmi, T., Murzin, D.Yu., Hamdy, M.S., Mul, G., Laitinen, L., Kaukonen, A.M., Hirvonen, J., Lehto V-P. 2007. Evaluation of mesoporous TCPSi, MCM-41, SBA-15 and TUD-1 materials as API carriers for oral drug delivery. *Drug Delivery* 14: 337-347.

20. Limnell, T., Riikonen, J., Salonen, J., Kaukonen, A.M., Laitinen, L., Hirvonen, J., Lehto, V-P. 2007. Surface chemistry and pore size affect carrier properties of mesoporous silicon microparticles. *Int. J. Pharm.* 343(1-2): 141-147.

21. Salonen, J., Kaukonen, A.M., Hirvonen, J., Lehto, V-P. 2008 (review). Mesoporous silicon in drug delivery applications. *J. Pharm. Sci.* 97(2): 632-653.

In vitro ADME properties /screening

22. Laitinen, L., Kangas, H., Kaukonen, A.M., Hakala, K., Kotiaho, T., Kostiaainen, R., Hirvonen, J. 2003. N-in-one permeability studies of heterogeneous sets of compounds across Caco-2 cell monolayers. *Pharm. Res.* 20(2): 187-197.

23. Hakala, K.S., Laitinen, L., Kaukonen, A.M., Hirvonen, J., Kostiaainen, R. and Kotiaho, T. 2003. Development of fast LC/MS/MS methods for cocktail dosed Caco-2 samples using atmospheric pressure photoionization and electrospray ionization. *Anal. Chem.* 75(21): 5969-5977.

24. Sipilä, J., Nurmi, H., Kaukonen, A.M., Hirvonen, J., Taskinen, J. and Yli-Kauhaluoma, J. 2005. A Modification of the Hammett Equation for Predicting Ionization Constants of p-Vinyl Phenols. *Eur. J. Pharm. Sci.*, 25: 417-425.

25. Koljonen, M., Tuula Ahtola-Sätälä, Hakala, K., Leena Laitinen, Kotiaho, T., Kostiaainen, R., Kaukonen, A.M., and Hirvonen, J. 2006. Evaluation of cocktail approach to standardise Caco-2 permeability experiments. *Eur. J. Pharm. Biopharm.* 64: 379-387.

26. Laitinen, L., Takala, E., Wennberg, T., Vuorela, H., Kaukonen, A.M., Marvola, M. 2007. Anthranoid laxatives influence the absorption of poorly permeable drugs in human intestinal cell culture model (Caco-2). *Eur. J. Pharm. Biopharm.* 66(1): 135-145.

27. Siissalo, S., Laitinen, L., Vellonen, K-S., Kortejärvi, H., Urtti, A., Hirvonen, J., Kaukonen, A.M. 2007. Effect of Cell Differentiation and Passage Number on the Expression of Efflux Proteins in Wild Type and Vinblastine Induced Caco-2 Cell Lines. *Eur. J. Pharm. Biopharm.* 67(2): 548-554.

28. Koljonen, M., Rousu, K., Cierny, J., Kaukonen, A.M., Hirvonen, J. 2008. Transport evaluation of salicylic acid and structurally related compounds across Caco-2 cell monolayers and artificial PAMPA membranes. *Eur. J. Pharm. Biopharm.* 70(2): 531-538.

29. Siissalo, S., Zhang, H., Stilgenbauer, H., Kaukonen, A.M., Hirvonen, J., Finel, M. 2008. Most UDP-glucuronosyltransferase (UGT) isoforms are induced during Caco-2 cell differentiation, while UGT1A6 is also highly expressed in undifferentiated cells. *DMD* 36(11): 2331-2336.

30. Siissalo, S., Hannukainen, J., Kolehmainen, J., Hirvonen, J., Kaukonen, A.M. 2009. A Caco-2 Cell Based Screening Method for Compounds Interacting with MRP2 Efflux Protein. *Eur. J. Pharm. Biopharm.* 71(2): 332-338.

31. Soikkeli, A., Sempio, C., Kaukonen, A.M., Urtti, A., Hirvonen, J., Yliperttula, M. 2010. Feasibility evaluation of 3 automated cellular screening assays on a robotic workstation. *J. Biomol. Screen.* 15(1): 31-41.

Paediatric medicine:

32. Lindkvist, J., Airaksinen, M., Kaukonen, A.M., Klaukka, M., Hoppu, K. (2011). Evolution of paediatric off-label use after new significant medicines become available for adults – a study on triptans in Finnish children 1994-2007. *Br. J. Clin. Pharmacol.* 76(6): 929-935.
33. Laine, N., Kaukonen, A.M., Hoppu, K., Airaksinen, M., Saxen, H. (2017): Off-label use of antimicrobials in neonates in a tertiary children's hospital. *Eur J Clin Pharmacol.* 73(5):609-614.
34. Batchelor, H., Kaukonen, A.M., Klein, S., Davit, B., Ju, R., Temik, R., Heimbach, T., Lin, W., Wang, J., Storey, D. (2017): Food effects in paediatric medicines development for products Co-administered with food. *Int. J. Pharm.* 536(2): 530-535.

Other research areas:

35. Saesmaa, T. ja Tötterman, A.M. 1990. Dissolution studies on ampicillin embonate and amoxycillin embonate. *J. Pharm. Biomed. Anal.* 8: 61-65.
36. Zharkovsky, A., Tötterman, A.M., Moisio, J. ja Ahtee, L. 1993. Concurrent nimodipine attenuates the withdrawal signs and the increase of cerebaldihydropyridine binding after chronic morphine treatment in rats. *Naynyn-Schmiedeberg's Arch. Pharmacol.* 347: 483-486.
37. Shawesh, A.M., Kaukonen, A.M., Kallioinen, S., Antikainen, O., Yliruusi, J. 2003. Development of indomethacin Carbopol ETD 2001 gels and the influence of storage time and temperature on their stability. *Pharmazie* 58: 130-135.
38. Vihola, H., Marttila, A-K., Pakkanen, J.S., Andersson, M., Laukkanen, A., Kaukonen, A.M., Tenhu, H. and Hirvonen, J. 2007. Cell-polymer interactions of fluorescent polystyrene latex particles coated with thermosensitive poly(N-isopropylacrylamide) and poly(N-vinylcaprolactam) or grafted with poly(ethylene oxide)-macromonomer. *Int. J. Pharm.* 343(1-2): 238-246.

Projects

Memberships

Other Relevant Information